Francisco.

! FIRE!!

R. SIMS,

f Fire-Proof Doors, and
s, Bank Vaults

ETERY RAILING BALCONIES,
et between Front and Davis, Wash-
an Francisco.

e interior Oregon and Washington
n on the Pacific coast, attended to
dispatch

es the past liberal patronage of his
may ... merit it in the fu-
tation of strangers he would say
that his experience in his particu-
l by none on this coast which his
almost every town in California,
Sandwich Islands and to be seen on
lings in San Francisco fully attest,
lot of Second Hand Shutters, &c
e sale at very low rates.
BURTON of Portland, will make
k in my name

RISH & CO S No 37 Front street,
ade for all kinds of work by parties
Doors and Windows and other work.
dtf

OYSTERS

PACKED BY

Murray & Co.

BALTIMORE,

LEDGED BY THE ENTIRE SAN
ding trade to be beyond comparison
this market. That

ENCE IS NOT IMAGINARY,

ed them will admit, and the simple
ority, lies in the extreme care and in-
shed upon their preparation
hand with the knife with strict
tion of the Liquor by which means
is retained Contrast this method
pursued of opening the Oysters
by which means the native Liquor is
tural one is substituted and the re-
periority of this brand is at once ap-

fresh, in one and two pound Cans, by
DeWITT KITTLE & CO
d Front Streets, San Francisco,
Sole Agents.

ON & EVANS,

AY ST., SAN FRANCISCO,

rers and Importers

OF

GUNS AND GUN MATERIALS

of every Description

ERS OF ENGLISH,
merican Fishing Tack-
both wholesale and
CENT BELOW ANY
n the Pacific Coast
and Powder Flasks,
'S POCKET CUTLERY In great
the appointed agents for HENRY'S
RIFLES and COLT'S and SMITH
, all of which we offer at the Lowest
ders executed with dispatch
g in all the branches at moderate
Jan23d6p3m

SCALES!

AIRBANK'S

STANDAR

SIZES AND CAPACITIES.

ATFORM SCALES:
TCHERS' and DRUGGISTS' SCALES
for Miners and Bankers;
to 40,000 pounds capacity for weigh
s, for sale at the manufacturers.

Sacramento Street,
San Francisco.
FAIRBANKS & HUTCHINSON.
illustrated catalogues. mh5d6p3m

NE CLICQUOT

MPAGNE.

above Coat of Arms has been label
liable to imitation.
J BEHRENS,
San Francisco.

C. DART,

AND COMMISSION MERCHANT,

Front Street,

SAN FRANCISCO.

vances made on Consignments of Mer-

REFERS TO
Ladd & Tilton; Henry Failing, Esq.
Wm. C. Ralston, Esq, Cashier Bank
ry Coulton, Jr.
A. E. and C. E. Tilton, 96 and 98
Clark, Brevoort House. mh9d6t

. SPAULDING,

& Repairing

SHMENT,

reet, between Front
attery,

ANCISCO.

ING'S PATENT FALSE TEETH IN
ULAR SAWS.
all its branches, such as Gumming,
ghtening, &c.
S of all sizes; also, Cross cut, Mill
Butcher, and Hand Saws of all kinds
od assortment of Saw Arbours at low

PLANER KNIVES and MOULDING
on hand, or made to order on short notice.
KNAPP, BURRELL & CO.,
ants, Portland, Oregon, are my duly
for Oregon, Washington and Idaho,
rough them by telegraph or otherwise
the rates as if sent to me direct
N W SPAULDING

all for Taxes.

EREBY GIVEN THAT THE TAX
be closed on the 15th of March, 1867.
nt will please call at the Tax Collec-
by so doing avoid further costs.
JACOB STITZEL,
Sheriff and Tax Collector
For Multnomah county, Oregon.
, 1867 fe28dtf

RDWARE,

from England,

EST MANUFACTURERS OF THE
. For sale by
H W CORBETT.

solution Notice.

ERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING
undersigned under the firm-name
is dissolved by mutual consent, Hen-
g sold out all of his interest in said
aac Rosenfeld, to whom all debts due
be paid and who will pay all debts
ISAAC ROSENFELD.
HENRY ROSENFELD.
mh2d2w

Notice

RS AND AMATEURS OF

D SEGARS!

LOUISE LEBRUN, OF PARIS
orm the public of Portland that she
the best of HAVANA SEGARS.
ORNER OF OAK AND FIRST STS

ns in French.

PARROT, an accomplished Teacher
rench Language would be pleased to
to whom she will give daily lessons,
idence, No 44 Stark street. Ja22tf

spaper Ink.

NEWS INK IN 50 LB KEGS.
sale by
HENRY L PITTOCK,
No. 5 Washington street, Portland.

0 Tons

OOL SALT—COARSE AND FINE,
E PITTOCK,
Corner First and Morrison Streets,
nd No 9, Front Street

Morning Oregonian.

THE UNION

VOL. VII PORTLAND, OREGON: MONDAY MORNING, MARCH 18, 1867. NO. 37.

Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK, Proprietor.

THE MORNING OREGONIAN is published every morning except Sunday, and delivered by carriers to subscribers in Portland at 37½ cents a week. Single copies 10 cents. By Mail or Express, to any part ... $10 per annum in advance; for six months; $3 for three months. Advertisements at liberal rates

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN, containing a selection of the articles in the Daily, will be published every ... morning, and forwarded by Mail to any part ... at $3 per annum, $2 for six months ... for three months, in advance ... at the end of the time for which ... Subscribers should renew at least two ... the date printed upon the address label.

Office Washington street, one door from Front

... AGENT—L P FISHER, 629 Washington street, San Francisco

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DR. R. B. WILSON,
No. 5 Stark Street,
(Up-Stairs,)
North Fourth street,
Between B and C dawtf

DR. H. M'KINNELL
HOMOPATHIST,
... THIS MILD, EFFICIENT ... TREATMENT can consult him at his ... street, fronting the Public Square. ... Practice in Oregon enables him to treat ... peculiar to the climate
Jan. 18, 1864. dtf

DR. A. J. HOFFMANN,
Surgeon and Accoucheur,
Dalles, Oregon.
d1ptf

KELLOGG,
DENTIST.
Main Street, Dalles City.
IN THE ROOMS FORMERLY OCCUPIED
... Sixteen years' experience as a Dentist ... Charges Reasonable

H. MARTIN,
... St., corner of Taylor,
FASHIONABLE BOOT-MAKER
... promptly attended to d2ptf

H. BRACKETT,
CARPENTER & BUILDER.
... First street, between Main and Salmon
mh1dtf

MARTIN & CO.,
DEALERS IN
PRODUCE,
and Domestic Fruits,
... OF ALL KINDS,
TOBACCO, PIPES, STATIONERY, CUTLERY,
Yankee Notions, &c.,
... and all kinds of FIREWORKS, and
... CORAL SHELLS, always on hand.
... & Lambert's FLOWER SHRUBBERY,
FRUIT TREES and FRUITS.
... Front and Washington Sts.,
... Lincoln House, Portland, Oregon
... promptly filled nov2dtf

H. BENNETT & CO.,
Dealers in
FLOUR, FEED & PRODUCE,
... LEASED THE LARGE FIRE-PROOF brick building,
... FRONT STREET,
... receive MERCHANDISE and PRODUCE on
... and Commission,
... the purchase and sale of all kinds of Produce.
... 19, 1867. Jan21dtf

LEON VIAL,
IMPORTER OF
... and Liquors,
... AND MARTELL COGNAC IN CASE,
Wholesale and Retail,
... FIRST STREET. ja31

Brooms! Brooms!

BOLTER BROTHERS

... THEIR BROOM FACTORY TO ... street, opposite O N Co's Wharf, ... now making the BEST QUALITY OF ... offered in this market.
... that they can furnish merchants and ... of Oregon with better and cheaper Brooms ... from California or elsewhere.
... examine our Brooms and satisfy your ...
E. G. BOLTER,
G. T. BOLTER

LUMBER YARD!

... TON & CO.

... FOOT OF ALDER STREET,
... Fir, Cedar, Spruce and Red-wood Lumber.
... NOW PREPARED TO FURNISH ALL ... of Lumber at the market rates Seasoned ... constantly on hand. feb21dtf

... Hibbard & Co.,
COMMISSION MERCHANTS
For the Sale of
... PRODUCE and GROCERIES
... Taylor St., between Front and First,
PORTLAND, OREGON, d3pawtf

NATIONAL COLLEGE
OF
... AND COMMERCE,
PORTLAND, OREGON

... POPULAR, PRACTICAL INSTITUTION OF ... best and most successful System of Prac ... and Thorough Business Discipline to ... and Middle-Aged Men for an Active, Suc...

... SHIPS for the full Collegiate Course ... $50. Those wishing to become members ... any week day in the year ... COLLEGE GAZETTE setting forth the Course ... of Instruction, will be sent free to all

... apply in person or by letter to
M K LAUDENSLAGER Pres't
Portland Oregon

MRS. C. M. CHAPMAN'S
Celebrated
RENEWER AND INVIGORATOR

... is guaranteed to turn the Hair ... to its NATURAL COLOR with a few ap ... leaves the scalp clean and natural render ... SOFT, SMOOTH and GLOSSY It eradicates ... and does not crack or rub off Persons ... can have a good heavy ... by using Mrs C M Chapman's
HAIR RESTORER
W T SHANAHAN'S
Corner of First and Morrison Streets
SMITH & DAVIS
71 Front Street Portland

Union Market
... of Washington and Second Streets
... SCHOTH & CO., Proprietors.
... ALWAYS KEEP ON HAND
... MEATS OF ALL ...
... and other articles in their
... AND RETAIL
... is solicited, as we expect to ... and of as good quality as the ... will deliver the same to purchasers
... constantly on hand.
... dtf

... and Shoes,
... FOR STOCK.
H. W. CORBETT.

Banking.

THE BANK
OF
BRITISH COLUMBIA

Incorporated by Royal Charter.

Paid up Capital $1,562,500.

WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO

$10,000,000!

HEAD OFFICE—5 EAST INDIA AVENUE, LEADENHALL STREET LONDON

BRANCHES.

IN VANCOUVER ISLAND, BRITISH COLUMBIA, and SAN FRANCISCO.

AGENCIES,

NEW YORK—Messrs. R BELL and F. GUNDRY (Agents for Bank of Montreal)

IN CANADA:

BANK OF MONTREAL.

Branches and Agencies:

Montreal,	Kingston,	Whitby,	Stratford,
Toronto,	Cobourg,	Peterboro,	Picton,
Quebec,	Belleville,	Ottawa,	Perth,
Hamilton,	Brantford,	Guelph,	Simcoe,
London,	Brockville,	Goderich,	St Catherines

IN SCOTLAND—British Linen Company Bank.

IN IRELAND—Union Bank of Ireland

CURRENT ACCOUNTS opened for any amount not less than One Hundred Dollars. INTEREST allowed on Credit balances over $1 000

DEPOSIT RECEIPTS bearing Interest, issued for money lodged for fixed periods.

BILLS Discounted and Collected; and BILLS OF EXCHANGE on Great Britain San Francisco and New York purchased

DRAFTS issued on all the Branches and Agencies; and CREDITS granted on Great Britain, San Francisco and New York, authorizing payment for Goods shipped to Portland

GOLD BARS PURCHASED, received on Deposit, or Advances made upon them

EDWIN RUSSELL, Manager

Portland February 1, 1866 ja10 49tf

Upper Columbia and Idaho.

NOTICE.

Wells, Fargo & Co's

FAST FREIGHT LINE!

GREAT REDUCTION ON FREIGHT

TO IDAHO!

WINTER ARRANGEMENT.

FROM AND AFTER DECEMBER 1ST, 1866, UNTIL further notice, our rates for FAST FREIGHT will be as follows:

From Portland to Boise City	..	28	cents per pound
" " " Idaho City		38	" "
" " " Ruby City..		.40	" "

Portland Dec 1, 1866
jy3ldtf WELLS, FARGO & CO

JOHN HAILEY & CO'S

PIONEER LINE OF

Concord Coaches!

CARRYING THE U S MAILS and

WELLS, FARGO & CO'S EXPRESS.

LEAVES UMATILLA EVERY MORNING AT 3 o'clock for Idaho City and all intermediate points
HAILEY & CO Proprietors,
Jan1d1ptf and JOS PINKHAM Agent

Frankenthal & Haas,

FORWARDING AND

COMMISSION MERCHANTS

Umatilla, Oregon.

WOULD RESPECTFULLY INFORM THEIR Friends and the Public that they will have completed by March 1st, 1867, a large (40 by 80)

FIRE-PROOF BUILDING,

For the storage of freight

Goods will be received forwarded and stored at owners' risk; freights advanced, and all business connected with the Forwarding and Commission Business, strictly attended to
Jan5dtf FRANKENTHAL & HAAS

NOTICE.

FORWARDING

TO

Montana and Idaho!

FREE OF CHARGE!

BY

M. AINSA, JR., Merchant,

UMATILLA OREGON

Mark Goods care of M A Umatilla se5dtf

JOHN R. FOSTER,

Forwarding and Commission

MERCHANT,

UMATILLA OREGON

GOODS RECEIVED AND FORWARDED TO ALL parts of the MINES IN OREGON IDAHO AND OWYHEE and all business connected with the Forwarding and Commission business promptly attended to

Consignments of Goods solicited

References:

Jacob Underhill & Co	Allen & Lewis,
Geo C Johnson & Co	Portland, Oregon
San Francisco.	

Mark Goods care of J. R. F., Umatilla.
aug3dtf

FLANDERS & FELTON,

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS

WALLULA, W. T.

PERSONAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO RECEIVING and Forwarding Goods to all parts of the Mines in Washington and Idaho Territories; also to the Blackfoot Mines Freights paid and Goods Stored on Consignments made to us

All business intrusted to us promptly attended to.

Mark Goods care of F & F Wallula

FLANDERS & FELTON

Have on hand and keep for sale a Large Assortment of

Groceries and Liquors.
feb21 dtf

Printing Paper

FOR SALE.

THE FOLLOWING SIZES CONSTANTLY KEPT on hand

29x46	24x30.
28x42.	24x34.
26x38	22x32.

Also, 200 lbs NEWS INK, in 50 lb kegs
HENRY L PITTOCK
No 5 Washington Street, Portland.

IF THERE IS A FLORENCE SEWING Machine within One Thousand Miles of San Francisco that is not giving entire satisfaction, if I am informed of it, it will be attended to promptly, without expense charge or expense to the owner. SAMUEL HILL, Agent, 111 Montgomery street, San Francisco.
mh1dawlp3m

$50,000!

Deposited as Additional Security to Phœnix Patrons in the State of Oregon.

CHARTER PERPETUAL!

PHŒNIX INSURANCE COMPANY

CASH CAPITAL	$600,000 00
CASH ASSETS	$1,003,778 13

ANNUAL CASH INCOME,

OVER ONE MILLION DOLLARS!

THE PHŒNIX!

Possessing Cash Assets of Over One Million Dollars, nearly

$200,000!

Of which IS INVESTED IN OREGON and California for the protection of its Policy Holders and having the Largest Actual Net Cash Surplus over Capital re-insurance and liabilities of any of the Hartford Companies, devoted to Fire Insurance exclusively offers to Oregon patrons unquestionable security under its Policies

THE PHŒNIX!

Is represented on this Coast through fully Commissioned Agents at each prominent place authorized to bind the Company by the immediate issue of Policies

THE PHŒNIX!

Is the only Hartford Company, devoted to Fire Insurance, now doing business in Oregon.

THE PHŒNIX!

Has been represented on the Pacific Coast for nearly ten years during which period Two Hundred and Seventy Eight Losses have been Paid, amounting in the aggregate to nearly Two Hundred and Fifty Thousand Dollars payments being made on an average of six days after fires occured

LOSSES PAID IN U. S. GOLD COIN

AT POINTS WHERE THEY OCCUR

RISKS TAKEN ON ALL CLASSES OF DESIRABLE PROPERTY at rates consistent with solvency and fair profit, without any reference to the high charges of Monopolies, or ruinously low charges of Inferior Companies, that are disposed to gamble away their assets in a suicidal war of rates with Respectable and Solvent Companies of Inexhaustible Resources.

BRANCH OFFICE, SAN FRANCISCO

R. H. MAGILL, Manager

Policies issued and renewed in this Sterling and Popular Company on all classes of desirable property without the delay incident to the Sub-Agency system, and at rates as low as solvency and fair profit will admit of

S. J McCORMICK,

feb5d1p3m RESIDENT PHŒNIX AGENT

FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE.

UNION

Insurance Company

OF SAN FRANCISCO,

Nos. 416 and 418 CALIFORNIA ST.

STOCKHOLDERS INDIVIDUALLY LIABLE.

CASH CAPITAL. $750,000.

DEPOSIT IN OREGON, $50,000.

Losses Promptly and Equitably Adjusted and Paid in Gold Coin.

THIS COMPANY having complied with the laws of Oregon by making a Deposit of fifty thousand dollars, is now prepared to effect Insurance against LOSS OR DAMAGE BY FIRE and also against MARINE AND INLAND NAVIGATION RISKS on liberal terms

CALEB T FAY, President
CHARLES D HAVEN, Secretary,
GUSTAVE TOUCHARD, Marine Director

W. J. VAN SCHUYVER,
Agent for Oregon,
Office No 73 Front Street Portland
Portland, January 15, 1866 dtf

CITY BAKERY

AND

Provision Store.

R. PITTOCK,

NO. 9 NORTH FRONT STREET,

Opposite Lower Steamship Landing

and Corner First and Morrison Streets,

Wholesale and Retail manufacturer of

BREAD,

Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda

CRACKERS,

PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c., &c.

and all kinds of

STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,

Family Groceries,

FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c, &c

Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched

The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE

COSMOPOLITAN HOTEL,

W. Corner of Bush and Sansome Sts,

SAN FRANCISCO

TUBBS & PATTEN, Proprietors

THIS MAGNIFICENT HOTEL WHICH IN CONstruction and all its appointments is second to no other establishment in the United States having since the 1st inst passed under the control of the undersigned will be carried on by them as a strictly First class House in every particular No pains or expense will be spared to render it attractive to the travelling community Its situation being central—near business and amusements—it offers great inducements to all who may be visiting the city and those who favor us with their patronage may feel assured of receiving all the care and attention it is in our power to bestow

TUBBS & PATTEN
San Francisco, Dec 15, 1866 Jan9d1p3m

CIRCULAR SAWS

AND MANDRELS FOR CIRCULAR SAWS,
For sale by H. W. CORBETT.

FROM MONTANA

From the Montana *Post* of February 9th we glean the following

The Hendry mill in Grizzly Gulch has been rushing through the quartz during the past week with a result which is far ahead of anything that it has yet done There was cleaned up from this mill on last Wednesday from a six days run on Union ore the nice sum of $5 100 the best looking return we have as yet seen in the Territory The mill runs 16 stamps and crushed some 150 tons of rock

A discovery was made on last Wednesday by E R Collins in the little dry ravine that runs past the head of Bridge street where the bridge is located Good prospects are said to have been obtained—from six to fifteen cents we understand It is supposed by some to be the only channel of the creek that at one time ran in Dry Gulch

There are any amount of Democratic candidates for Delegate to Congress Among the most prominent we may mention Hon James M Cavanaugh Hon A E Mayhew Hon Mark M ... and Hon James McCarthy either of whom will no doubt be disinterested enough to accept the suffrages of the dear people and pocket the pay and emoluments appertaining to the office

We learn from Dr Glick, one of the attendant physicians on the wounded in the late affray in Oro Fino gulch, that two of the wounded men are getting along very well. Prof Hodge is at present in no immediate danger and will it is thought finally recover His son, Russell Hodge is doing as well as under the circumstances could be expected It is certainly the wish of every one in our community that all may recover, and that neither of the parties engaged in the sad and unfortunate affair should lose their lives Funeral services were held on last Saturday afternoon in the United States Court Room, over the body of Samuel Moore, who died from the effect of the wounds he received in the late affray in Oro Fino gulch

Lone Rock Valley

We often hear a diversity of opinion expressed in relation to the resources of Wasco county It is contended by some that, independent of her mineral wealth and capabilities for stock growing the whole extent of country embraced within her boundary lines is almost worthless Whether these opinions are based upon ignorance or upon a desire to misrepresent the facts in the case we know not but this we do know, that in addition to her rich and extensive mines and her capacity for stock raising—which are unrivaled by any other county in the State—there are large tracts of valuable agricultural lands lying along the tributaries of the Des Chutes and John Day rivers—wild and uncultivated which are destined soon to be settled upon for agricultural purposes, and which will add lasting wealth to our county — And in support of this proposition, we have but to call attention to the developments which are almost daily being made A few weeks ago, a party of some ten or twelve of our most reliable farmers went out for the purpose of exploring that portion of Wasco county lying on the East of John Day river with a view of locating land claims for agricultural pursuits They proceeded to the upper settlements on Rock creek, and from there, they traveled almost due South until they arrived at Thirty mile creek, a distance of about twenty miles Here they found a small valley, about four or five miles in length and from a half to a mile in width The land composing this valley being the finest quality of black, rich soil It was their intention to proceed to the head waters of this creek, but, upon arriving there, they changed their course and proceeded in a North east direction, and after going about ten or twelve miles, they reached the right hand fork of Rock creek here they were introduced to one of the largest and most fertile valleys yet discovered in Wasco county This valley is about fifteen miles in length and from one to three miles in width, with a capacity sufficient to furnish fifty or sixty valuable agricultural farms The quality of the soil in this valley is that of the richest alluvial deposits—being entirely free from alkali which, in some localities in our county, is a source of very great annoyance to some of our farmers. Near the middle of this valley stands a lone rock about seventy five feet in hight, on account of which the valley has been appropriately named "Lone Rock Valley" In this valley and vicinity there is plenty of game, consisting of deer, elk, and mountain sheep We are further informed that while some of the party were on the top of the mountain overlooking this valley they saw another valley off to the South of them, on the head waters of Thirty-mile creek as large if not larger than Lone Rock valley and presenting an appearance similar to it To the settlement of these valleys we invite the attention of all those who are in search of rich agricultural farms, where they can provide themselves with peaceful homes supplied with almost all kinds of fruit, and surrounded with herds of the finest kinds of stock —*Mountaineer*.

GENERAL L C BAKER BEFORE THE HOUSE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE—SECRETARY STANTON — A Washington dispatch of February 7th says Among the persons who have been before the Judiciary Committee in connection with the impeachment inquiry is General L C Baker, formerly Chief Detective of the War Department He says that he was twice summoned by mail and refused to come and that the Sergeant at Arms of the House then sent a man for him He states that he was twice before the Committee and that he testified to having once been the possessor of a letter purporting to have been written by Andrew Johnson during the early part of the war to Jefferson Davis offering to join the rebels on certain terms Doubting the authenticity of this document, he took it to the President's Private Secretary, who declared that the signature was unquestionably genuine He further states that he testified that the letter aforesaid is not now in his possession, but he presumes it can be reached

Some further facts have recently come to light respecting Secretary Stanton's connection with the case of four South Carolinians, found guilty by a Military Commission of the murder of three Maine soldiers in October 1865 It appears that the sentence of two of them was commuted by Gen Sickles, that Stanton in view of the opinion held by the Supreme Court relative to the legality of military trials since the close of hostilities recommended the commutation of the death sentence of the other two He says he believes the murderers were properly tried before a military tribunal and justly convicted but it did not seem to him proper to recommend their execution in view of the opinion he knew was held by the Supreme Court He recommended the confinement of the prisoners at the Tortugas but afterwards changed to Fort Delaware He consulted no one but Gen Townsend as to the proper place of imprisonment and recommended Fort Delaware because he thought it on the whole the best of the military prisons for that purpose He never for a moment anticipated that the civil Courts would interfere with them there When a writ of *habeas corpus* was issued he instructed the officer in command to make a proper return and decline to produce the prisoners He does not state what orders if any were sent to the officers by the Attorney General at the instance of the President nor does he say anything about the influence brought to bear upon the President to secure the removal of the prisoners from the Tortugas to Delaware

A NEW ROUTE —The Dalles *Mountaineer* says We learn from a gentleman just down from the Upper Columbia that a company have completed a new road from Wallula to Montana Territory via Pend d'Oreille Lake route From Wallula it is twenty six miles to the ferry on Snake river making a total distance to Cow Creek fifty seven miles which is twenty miles shorter than any other route The camps are numerous with plenty of grass wood and water The distances are from Wallula to Fish Hook Bend fifteen miles to Snake river ferry eleven miles to Wasnatuckney fifteen miles to Spring eight miles and to Cow Creek three eight miles The road has been regularly surveyed and mile posts placed the whole distance Last week a six mule team hauled six thousand pounds over the road making the different camps without trouble or accident Responsible parties are about to put on stages, which will connect with the boats on the lakes and with Oliver & Co's stages on the other side This route is now open to Montana and appears, from all we are able to learn, to be the most popular of all others."

Green vitriol has destroyed the rats in the sewers at Vienna.

By Overland Telegraph.

[DISPATCHES TO THE OREGONIAN]

DATES TO MARCH 16.

Congressional

WASHINGTON March 15 —In the Senate to day Pomeroy of Kansas introduced a bill to aid a speedy construction of the Union Pacific Railroad Southern branch and telegraph The bill is the one offered last session revised

Cole of Cal introduced a resolution requesting the Secretary of the Interior to inform the Senate under what authority in 1861 and 1866 he withdrew from pre emption and sale, public lands between San Francisco and San Jose and why the same should not be forthwith restored On motion of Grimes, it was agreed to hold an extra session

A concurrent resolution to amend one of the joint rules prohibiting the sale or introduction of malt or spirituous liquors in the capitol building, was adopted

Chandler of Michigan reported from the Committee on Commerce a bill to amend the ninth section of the act to protect the lives of the passengers on steamers also so as to exempt steamboats from being compelled to carry fire ... matches in iron safes Passed

In the House Hubbard of New York offered a resolution requesting the Speaker to appoint a committee on public expenditures and committee to take into consideration the report of the committee to the last House on the subject of the New York Custom House and to report what action is advisable in the premises He made a speech declaring that the New York Custom House, under Smythe's administration was reeking with corruption. He characterized him as a vampire sucking out the life blood of the commerce of New York hampering commerce by making it subordinate to his own personal aggrandizement and political object No action was taken.

The Speaker presented a message from the President with a letter from the Secretary of State transmitting an additional statement from the Minister at Rome dated February 8th on the subject of the reported removal of the American protestant church from Rome Referred to the Committee on Foreign Affairs

Mallory member from Oregon, had the oath administered and took his seat

The resolution offered by Logan of Illinois, for the immediate appointment of the Committee on Military Affairs was after debate, postponed until December next by a vote of 80 to 56 The vote is remarked as an indication of the temper of the House on adjournment. Another resolution for the appointment of a temporary Military Committee was tabled by a vote of 63 to 66

Van Wyck from the Committee on Retrenchment (to which was referred the resolution relative to coin claimed by Richmond banks, and now in special deposit in the Treasury) reported a joint resolution, directing the Secretary of the Treasury to sell the gold, the amount being about $100 000 and place the proceeds in the Treasury, and let the claimants assert their rights to the same in the Court of Claims

On motion of Wilson the latter clause was stricken out. He moved that instead of the coin and bullion being sold, that it be paid into the Treasury Agreed to The joint resolution as amended was passed

Wood of New York spoke on the report of the Custom House Committee He says that whether criminal or not, Collector Smythe had not the capacity or discretion to fill a place of such magnitude and importance.

Washington News.

WASHINGTON, March 16 —The resolutions which passed Congress remitting certain duties on Sandwich Island vessels refunds about 8 000 dollars to C Adolphus Low, Macondray & Co, and Fuerstein & Co The resolution passed by the Senate yesterday, releasing Senator Corbett from the mail contract cannot be acted upon by the House at this session unless the Committee on PostOffices be appointed

A resolution has been offered by Cole of California, in the Senate, authorizing the Secretary of the Treasury to lease the unoccupied half of the Custom House block in San Francisco

Cole's canal bill authorizes the company to take the waters of King's river out on the San Joaquin plains for irrigation, and gives the company a portion of the land

Cole has also introduced a bill to grant a right of way to the Mount Diablo Coal Company to build a rail road to the San Joaquin, also a bill granting California all the sterile unproductive and untillable lands within her limits, to enable her to construct canals ditches and aqueducts for the purpose of irrigation

Reconstruction Accepted.

WASHINGTON March 16 —A delegation of the Virginia Legislature has been before the Senate Judiciary Committee The interview was highly satisfactory They assure the committee of the earnest intention of Virginia to return to her place in the Union under the terms proposed by Congress The delegates also visited the President, who said notwithstanding his opposition to the reconstruction bill it is now a law of the land, and he should faithfully execute it He thought the Legislature had done right in promptly accepting its terms, which would alleviate bitterness and soon restore the Southern States to all their former relations with the Federal Government.

WASHINGTON March 16 —Delegations from the South are arriving daily to obtain the views of the President on the reconstruction difficulty The bill repudiates the Southern States debts. It declares the present State Governments illegal All the Southern States have issued bonds since the establishment of the present Governments.

It is said the President will appoint only Democrats to office hereafter Should the Senate not confirm them the responsibility will rest on that body Indications point strongly to impeachment.

The Fenians

OGDENSBURG, N Y March 14 —The Fenian excitement is reviving and Fort Wellington is at present being put in a defensive condition and garrisoned. The Provisional authorities are pushing forward troops There is an unusual number of strangers traveling this way and rumor connects them with some Fenian movement. The river is frozen over and the ice would afford an easy crossing for an army The Fenians hold nightly meetings, but maintain the utmost secrecy in regard to their future designs

CHICAGO March 15.—An immense Fenian meeting was held here last evening It was addressed by President Roberts and others The revolt in Ireland was disapproved of and Canada was announced to be the objective point of many volunteers.

Gold in Canada.

OTTAWA C W March 15 —Large nuggets of gold have been found in the county of Renfrew The crown land agent has been notified to sell no more land

The Late Fenian Outbreak.

NEW YORK March 15 —The *Tribune's* correspondent, writing from Dublin, March 2d, says that Government detectives are scouring the mountains and searching every house in Kerry district. Sooner or later they will discover every man connected with the late outbreak J J O Connor is the chief object of their search Much sympathy is felt throughout the country for O Connor because of his gallantry and humanity The Fenians of Kerry had committed no excesses They could have sacked ravaged and burned mansions of the gentry, but not one was disturbed Their forbearance has put a complete stop to the outcry of the loyal classes that the Fenian project meant robbery arson and murder Not a single act of criminality had been committed at Killarney after they decamped, leaving the town at the mercy of the Fenians.

Labor Market in New York

NEW YORK, March 15.—The *Herald* says the present and prospective condition of the labor market is exciting considerable interest among the working classes of the city An advanced rate of remuneration is with few exceptions only contemplated by the men of building trades Ship building is dull Mechanics employed are working at reduced wages The present unsettled state of the labor market is unparalled

Fever on the Isthmus.

The Panama correspondence of March 4th reports the prevalence of Yellow Fever there Sixteen deaths from the disease had occurred there on board the U S ship *Jamestown*

Miscellaneous

NEW YORK March 15 —A dispatch announces the burning of half the business portion of Albany, Georgia

The excitement at the head quarters of the Fenians is unabated An important communication was received to day from the Executive officers of the Irish Republic announcing that war has commenced in earnest and that the movements so far are merely feints to cover more important ones which will be made before many days

LOUISVILLE, March 15 —The river has fallen 11 and ¼ inches within the last 30 hours

NASHVILLE, March 15 —The river is falling; it has receded 12 inches within the last 24 hours

NEW YORK March 15 —Hiram Woodruff the celebrated horse trainor died last night

Shipping

NEW YORK March 15 —Cleared the *Carolina M ...* for San Francisco

Sailed—The *Brewster* for San Francisco

Pacific Mail stock 126⅝

BY ATLANTIC CABLE

LONDON March 15 —It is stated that the European powers have failed to agree on the Eastern question Russia demands additional concessions for the Christian subjects of the Sultan

Dispatches from Constantinople state that the Turkish Government is determined to continue the war in Candia and is preparing to send thirty or ten battalions of troops under command of Hassan Pacha.

LONDON March 15—noon —Consols 91 for money 5-20s ... at Frankfort U S bonds last evening were quoted at ...

LIVERPOOL March 15 —The Chamber of Commerce gave a grand banquet to night in honor of the heroes of the Atlantic cable enterprise at which five gold medals were presented to C W Field Captain Anderson Curling Wil... and Smith The entertainment was brilliant The American Minister and the leading American ... of the city were present Mr Rathbone was chairman of the ... the usual loyal toasts were given and the health of the President of the United States. Adams in reply made a highly complimentary toast disclaimed all personal credit for the ... between England and America saying his course had been directed by the American Government

The cotton market in the beginning experienced a considerable decline and transactions were light but the market is gradually recovering from the depression Quotations for the past three days show an increased price and upward tendency Sales for the week, 3 000 bales The market opens firm to-day at the following quotations Middling Upland 13¾; Orleans, 13⅞ Corn, selling at 39s 9d for mixed western Provisions steady

ST PETERSBURG, March 15 —The ports in the Baltic are closed by ice

DUBLIN, March 15—Evening —Forty prisoners have been committed at Limerick for high treason Archbishop Cullen praises the Government for its clemency to the rebels, A rising on Sunday is feared.

PARIS, March 15 —The Universal Exposition will be informally opened on the 1st of April but the inaugural ceremonies will not take place until a later day

There has been a rise in the Imperial Mexican Bonds in consequence of a rumor that they are to be converted into French three per cent rentes

NEW YORK March 15 —The *Harmonia* from Southampton, with dates to the 6th inst. has arrived.

Disraeli announces that he would bring in a new reform bill on the 18th

Gladstone said that if the bill contained the elements of a satisfactory settlement, the opposition would receive it with a desire to co-operate with the Government.

The Empress Carlotta has entirely recovered.

OUR SAN FRANCISCO DISPATCH.

SAN FRANCISCO, March 16 —The Pacific Mail Steamship *Golden Age* which left Panama March 2, where she connected with the steamer leaving New York February 20th, arrived here this morning

By the arrival of the steamship *Golden Age* we have later news from Mexico. The following items of news is contained in a letter from General Don d Alavarez, received by Senor Godoy, Consul of the Republic of Mexico at this port "Hacienda del Puente De Lochi near Cuernavaca Feb 18, 1867 —Maximilian left the City of Mexico together with Marquez and 2 000 men, and must now be in Queretaro where from 6 000 to 8 000 traitors are assembled General Escobedo is marching with 12 000 men in order to attack them and on their way will incorporate in his army the forces of Generals Regueles, Auson Antillon and other officers, amounting to about 5,000 men My opinion is that in one month more the so-called Empire will have terminated forever I give you my best congratulations on such favorable news and I recommend you to give it to all our friends The fact above mentioned, that General Reguelcs and other forces are marching towards Queretaro makes it more than probable that not only Morelia but the whole State of Michoacan has been taken and pacificated General Moran Imperialist, commanding in the City of Mexico, has addressed propositions to General Lexoca, Republican, commanding in Cuernavaca, to surrender the city to the Liberal forces In Acapulco the Liberals are in peaceful possession of that place

"The cholera has entirely disappeared from Nicaragua. Captain Pirn had arrived at Greytown Don Fernando Guzman, the President elect of Nicaragua, was to have taken possession of the Presidential chair on the 1st of March The election of Senor Guzman appears to be well received in the State"

The United States war steamer *Saranac* left port this afternoon on a cruise in the Southern Pacific waters, for the protection of American waters. Private telegrams quote gold in New York last evening at 134½ sterling, 108¾ @ 109 Legal Tenders are in moderate demand at 74½ buying and 74¾ selling The demand for exchange and bullion for Tuesday's steamer has hardly opened Coin drafts on Atlantic cities are quoted at 2@2¼ per cent, currency do , 30 per cent premium on gold telegraphic transfers 2½ per cent, exchange 48⅞, Mexican dollars 5 per cent premium Gold bars rule nominal at 8 70 and silver do ½ per cent premium. Flour sales of 4,000 qr sks Genessee superfine for export to China, per *Colorado*, 500 250 qr sks do for local consumption 500 600 hlf sks ... ex private (we quote superfine hf sks 25 qr sks 5 25@5 50 Extra hf sks 5 75@6, qr sks ... Wheat sales include 880 sks, coast 160½ 2,500 sks medium 165 3,000 sks choice 1 75 200 sks do $1 80 per 100 lbs Barley—the market continues depressed; brewers are only offering $2¼@$5 for choice Potatoes 150 sks Pigeon Point from second hands 117½, Bodegas sell at 105 @$1 Within the past 24 hours two distilleries have been seized in this city under circumstances which leave no doubt but they were used for an illicit distillation of whiskey, and the supposed offenders in both cases are now under arrest.

FROM THE NORTH.

VICTORIA, March 16 —The steamer *Active* from San Francisco, arrived last night Owing to strong north west winds, she put into Crescent City on the 11th and Port Orford on the 12th for shelter

VICTORIA, March 16 —The ship *Eymerst*, 113 days from Maritime with telegraph cable, arrived at Esquimalt at noon to-day

LATE EASTERN NEWS

Gen. Thomas Declines

NEW YORK March 9 —A letter from George H Thomas is published, declining the nomination for President by the Union men of Tennessee He says as he is nothing but a soldier, he can only serve his country in that capacity

An Unwilling Witness in the Impeachment Case.

NEW YORK March 9 —The *Times'* special says that General Fullerton, now Postmaster at St. Louis, who has been dodging the subpœnas of the Judiciary Committee in the impeachment matter for about a month is to be brought to Washington by an officer

Government Aid for the South

WASHINGTON, March 8.—A statement of Gen Howard, Commissioner of the Freedmen's Bureau, transmitted to the Senate by the Secretary of War, states that 32,622 whites and 24,238 colored people in the South will need food from the Bureau before the next crop can relieve them The number of rations required for one month is 1 070,000; for five months, the probable time required, 5,535,000, which, at twenty-five cents per ration, the estimated cost, amounts to $2,133,750; of this $625,000 has already been appropriated, leaving $1,508,750 to be provided.

National Expenditures and Receipts.

WASHINGTON Feb. 9 —Disbursements for the week were: War Department $1 445,423; Navy, $569,667, Interior, $1 056,128. Receipts of Internal Revenue for the week were $11,916 283, since July 1st, $205,871 402 25.

PRESIDENTIAL REVELATIONS —The following statements are made by the Washington correspondent of the Cincinnati *Gazette*, usually well informed and reliable

"It is beginning to appear in a very clear light that Mr Johnson's defection began far back of the public announcement of what is termed his policy, and that this was but the development of a plot which was conceived at a very early day. The arrangement of the evidence which is to be placed before the Judiciary Committee will establish this Of course it is not claimed that it is a high crime or misdemeanor within the meaning of the Constitution, but it will prove a very interesting chapter in the political history of the country, quite as interesting as that concerning Aaron Burr or Jefferson Davis

There are many facts lately brought to light to show that the first definite idea which Mr. Johnson expressed after his election was that of a reorganization of the Democratic party As a single instance of these is the following

When he passed through Cincinnati on his way to Washington to be inaugurated Vice President, in separate conversations with two gentlemen, universally known in that city, and men who stand as high as any in it, he said, first to one with marked emphasis I am an old Democrat and so are you, and if this country is ever saved it has got to be saved through a reorganization of the Democratic party' This in substance and almost exact words he repeated afterward to other gentlemen

Shortly after the assassination, as has been heretofore stated in this correspondence, he made direct proposals to certain Republicans to undertake the reorganization of the Democratic party, and in doing so 'slough off' the anti-slavery element as he expressed it, The spirit which animated him about this time is well set forth by the following which may be relied upon:

A few weeks before the assassination he said to a man who had been his friend, 'If I am ever President of the United States, this —— Yankee influence will be crushed' A few weeks after the assassination the same man met him, and the first remark of Mr Johnson was, 'Do you remember what I told you when I saw you last? Well, now I am the President, and this ——Yankee influence shall be crushed out in this Government

Before Mr Lincoln was hardly cold in his grave Johnson had been a party to the publication of an editorial in a bitter Democratic journal here, taking the distinct ground that he had always acted with the Democratic party, and was now its champion and 'triumphant standard bearer.' Of course the parentage of that editorial has been denied but the fact that Mr Johnson is responsible for it remains unchanged, unless the evidence of those who were parties to its preparation be considered worthless'

THE LADIES IN BROADWAY —In Broadway at present, says a writer in the New York *Post*, the pavement is crowded with ladies during the hours of the morning when the men of the city are "down town," in the banks, in the Courts, and warehouses and offices Since the new fashion came in pedestrians can move along more comfortably than formerly for the flat curtails crinoline, less of wire and more room for your fellow-creatures is the order Quietly and swiftly the transformation takes place The Eugenie and duplex and tilter can no more display their unseemly proportions A ... to ul and picturesque style of dress and petticoat has come in their place the skirt of different material and color hanging below the dress which is short with the lower edge cut in ingenious patterns all of them pretty

Two or three days ago the telegraph reported the death of the eminent traveler, Dr Livingstone, who is said to have been killed by the Caffres in South Africa This may not be true, as the same thing has been reported two or three times heretofore.

Anna Dickinson's new lecture on "Something to Do" is a plea, the *Independent* says, for the enlargement of woman's sphere of labor.

LAST NIGHT'S DISPATCHES.

Congressional.

WASHINGTON, March 16.—Mr Sherman, from the Committee on Finance, reported a concurrent resolution that the Joint Committee on Retrenchment be instructed to take a careful and minute examination of the ... adopted by the Treasury Department for printing ... and securities; what guards have been adopted to protect the interests of the United States, and what additional guards are necessary—whether there have been any fraudulent issues of bonds, notes or coupons, ... by whose fault or neglect, and further, to examine the official conduct of those charged with printing, ... and issuing of bonds and securities of the United States, and that said committee have power to send for persons and papers, and examine the same and take ... and report at the next session of Congress. ... man said the House and Senate had each ... separate special committee for the purpose, but ... the investigation could best be made by a Joint Committee like that on retrenchment. The Treasury Department desired investigation, to set at rest false ... circulated for speculative purposes regarding the ... lent issue of bonds.

Mr Edmunds called up a bill establishing ... District Courts in the State of Nebraska.

NEW YORK, March 16.—In the Senate Mr. ... sented the resolutions of the Wisconsin Legislature ... improvement of the Mississippi river and ... construction of the North Pacific Railroad, were ...

Washington News.

NEW YORK, March 16.—The *Times'* special ... danger that the supplemental reconstruction ... will be manipulated so as to become a ... original bill. The new Senators and ... are desirous of commencing work. ... declared that they are not in favor ... Southern people lack ... They ... furnish propelling power and send the other ...

From what was said in the House in the ... New York Custom House, there is reason ... the investigations will lead to developments ... lous than any yet published A second ... been ordered. Not one word has been ... Smythe from any source during the debate.

The Commissioner of the General Land Office ... ceived from the Surveyor General of California ... of eleven townships of lots of land in ... counties, also township ten, South, range ... Clara county, total number of acres, ...

The Commissioner has returned a survey ... valley, Oregon, for 106,000 acres. The ... tion of the base line has been extended to ... miles of Snake river, the Eastern boundary ...

NEW YORK, March 16.—The *Tribune* ... President is losing his amiability on ... persecution of the Senate in rejecting his ... He yesterday declared to certain Democratic ... men that he should continue to appoint ... repeated his inflexible determination to ... crats only to all vacant positions.

A special to the *Commercial Advertiser* ... House has voted in favor of extending ... cember. This is regarded as a fatal blow ... ment. The members favoring impeachment ... every effort to prolong the present session.

There are rumors that an understanding ... fected between France and the United States ... ter shall purchase Chihuahua, the proceeds ... to the payment of the French Mexican ... France meanwhile assumes.

WASHINGTON, March 16.—The Judiciary Committee ... tinues to examine witnesses as to the ... President, with a view to sustain the charges ... ment.

Miscellaneous.

NASHVILLE, March 16.—A meeting for the ... Chattanooga sufferers by the flood, was ... large subscriptions of money were made ... was appointed to solicit subscriptions.

LOUISVILLE, March 16.—Railroad ... Memphis is suspended, the road along ... river being several feet under water.

The *Times* has information that the ... out the South are organizing a Union League ... influence of Northern teachers and officers of ... men's Bureau. In Georgia nearly ... thoroughly organized. The radical ... every freedman votes against the Johnson ... white loyalists in the South are united ... trolling these organizations.

The *Tribune's* special says: It is now ... the clique controlling the members of the ... lature, with great unanimity is determined ... the State undertake the inauguration of ... tion convention, but remain passive ... chinery of organization to Gen. Schofield.

The *Herald's* special learns to-night ... the Virginia State Department and ... the Legislature called on Gen. Schofield. ... Assembly to continue in session. ... ing was given by both parties.

It is stated that Mr Stephens opposed the ... Brown, of Georgia, on reconstruction.

NEW YORK, March 16 —A bill passed ... to day for a charter for a surface railroad ... way. Fears are entertained that it will ... bly The New York press unitedly oppose ... is much public feeling against the measure.

The *Evening Post* learns that the ... Bill which passed the Assembly has become ... railroad is popular.

It is announced in the late Canadian papers ... pany has been formed to construct a ... from Labrador to the west coast of ... nial directors are among the leading men ... like McDougall, the Provincial Secretary.

A New York correspondent of the ... project is fully discussed among the leading ... men for the establishment of a daily paper. ... for the conversion of the church weekly paper ... was made but failed.

There have been sales of 400 barrels of ... at $13 75 to $15. The market is firm but ...

The Quicksilver Mining Company has ... ter from New York up to this date. The ... under which it operates, ceases, but it is a ... under the laws of Pennsylvania.

BY ATLANTIC CABLE.

LONDON, March 16.—Large bodies on troops ... sent to Liverpool to preserve the peace. An ... ing is apprehended in that city A large number ... nians have been captured in various parts of Ireland ... many have been committed for high treason.

Lord Derby says officially that the forces of the ... Porte are to leave Belgrade. The ... Turks there is to be merely nominal. ... Constantinople, writes that they will ... favor of the Christians in Candia and elsewhere.

A Servia dispatch says the south Turkish ... been successful in a battle with the rebels in ...

LONDON, March 16.—A general rising of Fenians ... pected to take place throughout Ireland ... Patrick's day The police, which is fully ... movement, it is believed will be able to ... surrection before it assumes very formidable ... The immigration to America from Cork for the ... days has been extremely large. Many ... being arraigned as being connected with a ... near Killarney.

PARIS, March 16.—The *Moniteur* to-day, ... article says Marshal Bazaine and the last French ... left Mexico on the 10th of March.

MADRID, March 16.—In the general elections ... held through the kingdom, the candidates ... the administration were mainly successful.

VERONA, March 16.—A dispatch announces ... Turkish Government has consented to the ... Cretan exiles. The Candian deputies ... Porte have reached Constantinople

OUR SAN FRANCISCO DISPATCH.

SAN FRANCISCO, March 17 —The steamer ... Portland the 12th, arrived last night.

Advices from Acapulco state that the town ... hands of the Liberals, and that trade had again ... The usual supplies for both ships and ... had The last of the French men-of-war ... port and had raised to be waiting for the ... were brought by the *Golden Age*, after the ... which she was to sail and was presumed to ... day succeeding the arrival of the *Age*

The U. S. Revenue ... ended, the Bigler-Avery case again coming up for trial Monday next, before Judge Deady, of the U. S. ... Court

About half past 7 o'clock last night a fire ... the Turkish bath establishment on Pacific street ... fire was confined to the bath rooms, and the ... not exceed $500.

The evidence in the case of McCall vs Gen ... *et al*, has been taken and the case postponed ... ment Gen. McDowell testified that he did not ... plaintiff, and had ordered his arrest because he had ... instructed to do so by Judge ... Mayor ... other prominent citizens, and feared that if he did ... an affray would take place between the loyal ... confederates.

A number of gentlemen will celebrate the anniversary of ... Ireland's patron Saint by a dinner at the ... tel to-morrow evening. The grand ball of the Fenian Brotherhood in honor of Saint Patrick's day will come off at Union Hall to-morrow evening. The preparations ... been very complete

We had a slight shower here this morning ... three and five o'clock. Weather at present ... indications of more rain.

The steamer *Moses Taylor*, ... rived this morning at four o'clock

BENICIA, March 17 —A foot race for six ... lars between Ploughboy and Unknown, of San F... came off here on Saturday, Ploughboy winning by ... feet. The distance run was eighty yards. About a ... sand dollars changed hands on the result

REMOVAL.

H. GUNOGROR,

Graduate of Planel's Conservatoire of Music, San Francisco,

Former Pianist at Maguire's Theatre,

WILL GIVE LESSONS ON THE

VIOLIN, PIANO,

And in VOCAL MUSIC, also THORO-BASE at ... residences, or at his Rooms,

On and after Jan. 1st, 1867,

CLASSES IN VOCAL AND INSTRUMENTAL MUSIC

Will be formed and receive instruction.

No. 44 Alder street,
feb16tf2p Cor. of Fourth.

SHINGLES OF SUPERIOR QUALITY FOR SALE BY
E. H. LAW.

The Daily Oregonian.

MONDAY MORNING, MARCH 18, 1867.

The Failure of 1861 Repeated.

It has been but a few weeks since we were promised immediate civil war if Congress should refuse to recognize the rebel governments of the ten *soi distant* States, or undertake to displace them by providing for the formation of other governments. Such action would render the renewal of civil strife inevitable. An Iliad of woes, a world of disasters would follow. The fighting this time would not be confined to a single section, but every community and every neighborhood, North and South, would be involved in it. This time the long forbearing Democracy were to be counted in. There was no mistake about it. They could confront grim-visaged war as bravely as others could. Having expended very little of their animosity in this generous trade while others were struggling to put down the late rebellion, much of it in consequence still remained, and it would not be safe to provoke it further. Like desperate men, they had grown [illegible] indifferent to consequences. In fact, they were [illegible] anxious than otherwise to let slip the dogs of war. Every man was a Hector whom no [illegible] of persuasion could restrain from the [illegible]. Our Southern brethren this time were not to be left in the lurch. They were to have allies to support their endeavors for the maintenance of [illegible]. And the Radicals would find the next war quite a different affair from the last one. The [illegible], North and South, had a million majority. Under this state of facts, which party [illegible] likely to triumph? That's what they would like to know. Would any cowardly Radical [illegible] them that?

[illegible] were promises of Democratic assistance [illegible] the South quite as liberal as those which [illegible] from the same quarter in 1861. Neither ex-[illegible] Pierce nor ex-Senator Jo. Lane, nor "any [illegible] ture," ever surpassed the furious rodomontade that has lately been heard in all parts of [illegible], threatening the Radicals with condign vengeance. But the Southern wing of [illegible] coalition hesitates. What if their Northern [illegible] should, after all this brag and bluster, [illegible] them in a cowardly manner as they did [illegible] a similar exigency six years ago? What if [illegible] promises should end as before, not in the [illegible] of Hotspur, but in the dastardly conduct of [illegible]. Grave doubts, suggested by experience, exist in the minds of the Confederates in regard to these matters; and therefore they prefer [illegible] another outbreak. Their professed [illegible] can't betray them into such a snare again. [illegible] is to be another war, they would respectfully [illegible] that the Northern Democracy shall [illegible] the initiative. They would have their allies [illegible] their words by deeds before they will trust [illegible].

[illegible] governments have been set aside, and [illegible] no sign of resistance to the measure [illegible] to civil war. The Confederates [illegible], tired of waiting for the revolt of the [illegible] of the North have concluded to submit to the action of Congress, and such of them as [illegible] are now vigorously at work [illegible] new governments in conformity with [illegible] of the law. They have even ceased [illegible] resistance, and profess the greatest [illegible] to return under the conditions imposed. [illegible] States, it is very evident, will soon [illegible]. The completeness of the Con[illegible] rendered apparent by the [illegible] making in all the Southern [illegible] take the action which Congress requires.

The Road to Tualatin Plains.

[illegible] arguments than those which will occur [illegible] to any observer are needed to [illegible] the [illegible] importance of a good road leading [illegible] to the Tualatin Plains. City [illegible] would be alike benefited beyond all [illegible] by it. We do not care to re[illegible] we have said heretofore on this subject; [illegible] not refrain from again earnestly urging [illegible] of the work. On Saturday we were [illegible] that only a few thousand dollars of the [illegible] yet been taken in the city. Assurances [illegible] been received that much more will be taken; [illegible] to be feared that the property holders of [illegible] are not sufficiently awake to the importance of the road. Here is a feasible plan. Here [illegible] to do something that will re[illegible] to the interests of Portland. A vast number of impracticable enterprises are talked of, and [illegible] valuable breath is expended in puffing them [illegible] notice; but here is a work that is [illegible] practicable, and one that ought not to be [illegible]. Build the road to Hillsboro, and the [illegible] of Washington, Yamhill and Polk counties will extend it to Lafayette and Dallas, and [illegible] this rich section of country will be brought into [illegible] with Portland, and will contribute [illegible] to its prosperity. Those who are acquainted with the nature of Oregon roads in winter [illegible] reasons enough why this plank and ma[illegible] road should be built. Now is the time [illegible]. If this road cannot be built, it is high [illegible] talking of vastly greater enterprises.

The Democrats have talked of making General [illegible] their candidate for the Presidency in [illegible]. If they mean to go into the contest on the "[illegible] man's Government" doctrine, he will not [illegible] available, as he is on record against it. In [illegible] letter of 1864 he said: "If you admit the negro to this struggle for any purpose he has a right to stay for all, and when the fight is over, the hand that drops the musket cannot be [illegible] the ballot."

THE ASTORIA CUSTOM HOUSE.—We have it [illegible] one who came up from Astoria by the [illegible] yesterday, that A. S. Mercer now has [illegible] of the Custom House at that place. It is said that he received a special dispatch from the [illegible] of the Treasury authorizing him to take [illegible]. Accordingly he relieved Mr. West, and will discharge for the present, the duties of the office.

Avery, Bigler, Bugboy, and all other contestants for the Sacramento Assessorship have been set aside, and Major Blunkery, a California soldier, appointed. We do not find it stated that he has yet been confirmed. The wisdom of the Course will, at this rate, soon be unable to tell who the Assessor of the Sacramento District is.

A GOOD THING FROM THEODORE TILTON.—A rumor has been current in the West of an approaching marriage between Theodore Tilton and Miss Anna E. Dickinson. The expected bridegroom thus refers to the happy event in a letter to an inquisitive correspondent:

OTTAWA, (Ill.) Jan. 31, 1867.

MY DEAR SIR: In reply to your kind inquiry whether the story be indeed true that I am to marry my pleasant friend Miss Anna Dickinson, permit me just to mention (what must suffice for the press, as in this, as in every other matter. I am bound by a rule which I have observed for nearly eleven years, and that is, not to take a conclusive action without the advice of Mrs. Elizabeth R. Tilton, a very sensible woman, and the wife of Yours, truly,

THEODORE TILTON.

CARD FROM GEN. BUTLER.—General Butler recently addressed the following note to the editor of the New York *Tribune*:

SIR: May I ask you to stamp a forgery? An announcement is going the rounds of the papers that I have brought a suit against one Pomeroy, of the La Crosse (Wis.) *Democrat*, for libel. That notion, so contrary to my determined silence as to newspaper slanders, needed confirmation, so the *Democrat* publishes a letter, purporting to be signed by me, offering to withdraw the suit, to which he makes a grandiloquent and abusive reply. Need I say that I have brought no such suit against him or any other slandering scribbler? The letter is a forgery to bolster a lie.

Yours, truly, BENJ. F. BUTLER.

NEW YORK, February 4th, 1867.

LETTER FROM SAN FRANCISCO.

SAN FRANCISCO, March 12th, 1867.

During the past two weeks and a fraction, we have had some very pleasant days here; but the staple of the weather has been wet, murky and cold. Yet it must be confessed that a pleasant day in San Francisco is such without any alloy or qualification whatever. From the few of those that I have experienced since I have been here, and because time was and may be again when all the winter long was such as these, I am not surprised that the Friscans *have been* in love with their climate, and were always boasting of it when in Portland. But this winter they crow low and avoid the subject—unless it is pressed upon their attention by a disappointed visitor from the BEAVER STATE, when they parry the half-concealed thrust by some allusion to "Oregon mists."

In the matter of street improvement, San Francisco might learn a lesson from Portland. She still adheres to the miserable *individual* system, by which every property holder improves his portion of the street as if it were his private way. As a consequence, Montgomery street is a patchwork of cobble stone and Nicholson—here a strip of boulder and there another of wooden blocks. It requires some courage to assert the just and beneficent authority of the *municipium* over the citizen in this respect, and unless it is done at the outset, it is almost impossible to do so afterwards. Even in Portland, we often see the Council hesitating about enforcing the law, so as to produce uniform improvements, from a lack of courage to compel some obstinate or selfish individuals to get out of the way or keep step with the music.

The Horse Cars of San Francisco are an important feature of the city. They are now extended over a large part of the town and suburbs, and appear to be under excellent management. From early dawn until late at night, in the course of ten or twenty minutes, you will meet a car going either direction on any of the lines. The lines upon different streets are owned by different companies, but a ticket of any company is a legal tender and will pay fare in any car. Everybody rides in the cars, and a day spent in them, I imagine, will give a stranger a fair impression of the populace of San Francisco.

Young radishes,—about the size of a peanut, made their appearance on the table about the first of this month. Yesterday I saw a nosegay, culled between Oakland and the College, that is situated a short distance back of it. The flowers were wild, with the exception of a sprig of Acacia. The latter was in full bloom and very fragrant.

Lone Mountain is the principal graveyard (now-a-days called *Cemetery* by Dictionary people,) of the city. At present it forms the extreme western limit of "the settlement," but if the progress of the past is maintained in the future, it will not be twenty years before the town is built over it or around it. By nature the place is a mere barren sand hill, but money, pride, patriotism, friendship, and affection, have done something to clothe it with green verdure, and more to adorn it with wrought marble and granite. The most pretentious monument is David Broderick's. Whether the flattering inscriptions and emblems upon this tall shaft represent—"not what he was, but should have been," remains a question.

The monument, although nominally dedicated to the memory of the deceased Senator and politician, is doubtless the direct product of the intense public feeling generated by the political controversy which culminated in th[illegible] civil war. With this controversy, just as the sword which was to decide it, was about to be drawn, Broderick had the fortune (fortuitous as it appears to me) to link his name on the popular side. The casualty of his death occurring as it did in a duel with a Southern man, and which in fact the result of a mere personal quarrel, was skillfully used to make him appear in the light of a first martyr in the cause of the North. As the expression and outgrowth of this popular idea I regard this monument. As martyrs in a winning cause are always accepted as good men and true, the tribute to his personal worth and public services follows naturally enough.

The rooms of the Mercantile Library is a pleasant place to spend an odd hour. Men and women—old and young—are continually thronging in and out of its portals. Some read, some study, some take notes, others gaze at the human crowd, while a large number of the men folk devote themselves to the chess room and tobacco. The reading room is about 60x30 feet in size, and well filled with newspapers and periodicals. There are some files of newspapers also in the chess room, among others, the two Portland dailies and *Bell's Life in London*. The two former I always found on the rack, and the latter in the hands of some interested reader. The taste of the chess room *habitues* may be inferred from this fact. In the reading room are six English engravings from Carleton's Raphael. Peter and John healing the lame man at the beautiful gate of the temple, with the inscription from the vulgate: *In nomine Jesu Christi Nazareni surge et ambula*. The miraculous draft of fishes. Christ's charge to Peter to feed the sheep—*Pasce oves meas*. According to the theology of Raphael's time, Peter is upon his knees before Jesus, with the *keys* in his hands, Elymas the sorcerer, struck with blindness. Paul preaching at Athens. It was here, I believe, that the famous expression—"*Men and brethren*" was first used by the Apostle. The death of Ananias. Paul and Barnabas rejecting the sacrifice at Lystria. These engravings are an interminable study, and one may gaze at them for hours and come again and see something new.

There is also an oil painting of the landing of Columbus in America. It is a boat eight by five feet in size, and, except for its size, did not appear remarkable to me. If I have ignorantly snubbed an old master or a modern genius; I beg pardon in advance. There are also oil paintings of Clay and Webster,—the latter in the traditional buff vest,—looking the personification of intellectual power and majesty, while the former has all the merit of ugliness which distinguished the face of the original when in a state of repose. What most interested me after the Cartoons was the "Roll of Battle of 1066," a fac simile of the death warrant of Charles the First and of Magna Carta. The first is about one yard by two-thirds of a yard in size. In the centre is a scroll containing the names of the Norman Knights who mustered under William at the battle of Hastings. The margin is filled with the shields of the principal Knights. Magna Carta is a copy of the original signed by John in the form of a deed and the attendant barons. No names are written, but the parties have stamped their seals upon the wax. The caption of the warrant to execute Charles, reads,—"At the high court of justice for the trying and judging of Charles Stewart, King of England, Jan. 20, 1648," and then recites, that "Charles Stewart stands convicted, attainted and condemned of treason and other high crimes." To the warrant are appended 59 signatures and seals bearing the coats of arms of the signers, who thenceforth became famous and infamous as the Regicides. The first name is Jo. Bradshaw and the last Miles Corbet. Corbett's name also appears in the battle roll of Hastings, and his shield has a white ground, with a Raven with closed wings. Corbet, the Regicide, has the same coat of arms upon his seal, but spells his name with one *t*. In 1629, Richard Corbett, a poet and divine, was Bishop of Oxford, and in 1632 he was translated to the See of Norwich. I suppose Senator Corbett, of Oregon, is from the Miles Corbet branch. A little over 200 years from the time Miles sat in "the high court of justice for trying and judging" the King of England, his American descendant at a somewhat similar period is a member of another, "high court of justice," on this continent,—The American Senate. "So runs the world *around*."

The telegraph between here and Portland keeps a dignified silence as to Oregon events. Once a week or not so often it speaks of the arrival or departure of a steamer, but nothing more.

M. P. D.

TERRIBLE AVALANCHE.—The Virginia City (Nev.) *Enterprise* gives the following particulars of a great avalanche which occurred near Donner Lake in the Sierra Nevada Mountains a short time ago:

We are informed by Mr. Hamilton, telegraph operator at Cisco, that a fearful avalanche fell on Thursday night last, overwhelming a collection of Chinese shanties situated some distance below the Summit tunnel, and down the grade toward the lake. The shanties were either crushed in or swept away, and over 50 Celestials buried in the snow. Some were exhumed shortly after the disaster, but others were so long buried that at one time it was supposed that no less than 30 had perished. Forty hours elapsed before all were dug out, when it was found that the dead numbered but 17—enough in all conscience. The last man found was alive, although 40 hours under the snow. He was in bed and the roof of his shanty had been crushed down in such a manner as to confine him there without inflicting bodily injury. When dug out he got up and shook himself, exclaiming, "Ugh! too-mucha hot?" The slide occurred about the same place as that of last year, by which, it will be remembered, a Maryeville man lost his life. Mr. Hamilton has had a rough trip, having been eight days between this city and Cisco, wading through snow waist deep in order to put the line in order. He had got it all right to Crystal Peak, when it again broke behind him. He will start back again to day, and try it over. He is certainly good grit.

STATE ITEMS.

Cayuse horses are selling at the Dalles at prices ranging from thirty to sixty dollars.

During last week a large number of men left the Dalles with packs on their backs for Canyon City.

The snow is over five feet deep around Fort Klamath, and one foot deep at the Reservation, eight miles south of this.

The Indians of the Warm Spring Reservation are quiet and are making preparations for putting in their spring crops. Captain McKay has received a supply of fresh horses which will enable him to make another expedition against the hostile bands.

A Jackson county paper remarks, The Portland papers want to know the price at which sheep can be purchased in this valley. In answer, we have to say that there are none for sale, but on the contrary, we know of several parties who wish to purchase from one to three thousand head.

The mail carrier to Waldo informs a Jacksonville paper that the snow on the State Creek Hill, in Josephine county, is about three feet deep; also, that the ferry boat at the lower crossing of the Applegate was washed away on the 27th ult. It was recovered before reaching Rogue river.

They have succeeded in obtaining some ice at the Dalles. About twelve tons have been taken from the reservoir in the city. On Fifteen Mile Creek about 100 tons of ice and pressed snow have been put up. The *Mountaineer* rejoices that its people will have wherewithal to keep cool the coming summer.

A man named William Elliott died suddenly at Oregon City on Friday evening last. The cause of his death was found on examination to be poison by strychnine. A few hours before his death the deceased had purchased the poison, and the empty bottle was found in his room after his death. No reason can be assigned for the act.

A dispatch from Salem informs us that a fire broke out in Salem on Saturday evening in Montgomery's Picture Gallery in Headquarters Building, and before being discovered had burned the inside and burned through the roof. The firemen were promptly on the ground and succeeded in quenching the flames. The loss was inconsiderable.

Last week says the Jacksonville *Sentinel* of the 9th, we saw at Mr. Beekman's banking house, a large specimen of solid gold, weighing five hundred and ten dollars, which was obtained in the mines of this vicinity. The piece was purchased from a Chinaman, and has evidently been cut in two. Mr. Beekman thinks that the nugget, as originally found, must have weighed about sixty ounces or one thousand dollars.

The town election of Jacksonville came off on the 5th inst. The *Sentinel* remarks that the election has never been excelled in that county for the amount of personal, or, properly speaking, political strife engendered. So much so that in the evening there came near being a general muss. The contest was principally confined to the candidates for Marshal. The whole number of votes polled was 163. G. M. Banks was elected Marshal by 17 majority over his competitor, Wm. Bryce, who received 74 votes. Messrs. D. Linn, John S. Love, Henry Judge, John Orth and Alex Martin were elected Trustees; U. S. Hayden, Recorder; Max Miller, Treasurer; G. H. Zigler, Street Commissioner.

The *Mountaineer* of Saturday says: "Buchanan & Co's Canyon City Express Messenger, Mr. Walker, arrived last evening, from whom we learn the following news: On Tuesday morning last on Cherry Creek, the Indians stole a pack train belonging to Charles Kreymer, better known as "Dutch Charley," who was returning from Canyon City. He started out in the morning to hunt up his horses, and not being able to find them, returned to camp and found all his saddles, &c., destroyed. From the sign, there was supposed to be ten or eleven Indians. Frank Tompkins also had one horse stolen at the same time. Some ten days ago the Indians also stole some cattle from Gus. Riley's ranch, thirteen miles this side of Canyon. The weather at Canyon City, for the past two weeks, has been very cold, consequently all mining operations have been suspended for the present.

The *Enterprise* says: Messrs. Eagan, Garrett & Co. of Clackamas county have recently erected a large flouring mill on Butte Creek, twenty miles south of this city, in the midst of an extensive agricultural district, which is just now beginning to attract the attention of the public. Its owners have pushed forward the work in spite of many obstacles, until their efforts have been crowned with success and they are beginning to reap the fruits of their labors. Their flour has been introduced into this market, and already takes rank among the best brands of the State, and they are determined it shall not lose the reputation it has established. The senior partner, Mr. J. P. [illegible], is an experienced miller, who for many years manufactured flour in Illinois for the New York market. The main building is a very substantial frame, 20 by 30 feet, three stories high, exclusive of wheel pit, and is designed for two run of burrs, and is very conveniently arranged for custom and merchant work.

THE TARIFF BILL has been defeated in Congress; but KOHN & FISHEL, of the ST. LOUIS STORE, 111, Front street, will sell their New Stock of GENTS' CLOTHING and FURNISHING GOODS at rates defying competition.

NEW ARRANGEMENT.—THE OLD BUCHTEL & CARDWELL PHOTOGRAPH GALLERY, 90 First Street, has passed into the hands of JOSEPH BUCHTEL, Proprietor and Operator, who having just returned from San Francisco, with ALL THE LATE IMPROVEMENTS, is prepared to take every style of picture known to the art.

H. PARKER. J. W. STEVENS.

PARKER & STEVENS,

ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS-AT-LAW.

Particular attention given to civil and criminal cases in all the courts of Washington Territory, Idaho Territory and Oregon.

Land business in all its various departments promptly attended to.

Collections made without delay.

H. PARKER, Notary Public, Commissioner of Deeds for Oregon, California, Idaho, and other States and Territories.

Walla Walla, W. T., Feb. 22, 1867. mh1

C. H. MACK,

DENTIST,

Assisted by J. H. HATCH, D. D. S., Graduate of the Pennsylvania College of Dental Surgery.

The patronage of those who desire and can appreciate FIRST-CLASS OPERATIONS is especially solicited.

OFFICE—Washington St., corner of Front, Parrish's Block, up stairs.

N. B.—NITROUS OXIDE administered for the extraction of teeth without pain. It is the safest and most agreeable agent for this purpose ever discovered.

au30dawtf

STEAM, SULPHUR, VAPOR BATHS.

For the Cure of COUGHS, COLDS, RHEUMATISM and MERCURIAL AFFECTIONS

The attention of sufferers from Colds is directed to these Baths, as one or two will Remove the severest Cold. Also,

Warm, Cold and Shower Baths.

Steam or Vapor Baths, $1 00. Warm Baths, 50 cents.

CHAS. F. WIEGAND, Proprietor,
Parrish's Brick,
Washington street, near Front,
se6dtf Portland, Oregon.

DR. J. R. CARDWELL,

Dentist.

DENTAL ROOMS,

No. 89 First Street, Portland, Oregon.
fel d3ptf

NEW TO-DAY.

Billiard Tables.

THREE OF PHELAN'S CAROM AND POCKET Tables, latest patent, for sale. Terms easy. Apply to F. C. HORNUNG,
mh16tf New York Bakery, 9 North Front St.

Grape Vines

FROM the celebrated Vineyards of Messrs. Muthiot of Buttirville; also a prime lot of ROYAL ANN CHERRY TREES for sale low by

R. E. CHATFIELD,
At E. J. Northrup & Co's Hardware Store,
mh18d3t* Portland, Oregon.

For Sale or Rent,

160 ACRES OF GOOD FARMING LAND, WITH the best RACE COURSE in the State, situated two and a half miles east of this place. Will sell or rent cheap. Enquire of L. M. STARR.

Portland, March 18, 1867. dtf

City Taxes!

THE TAX ROLL FOR THE YEAR 1866 IS NOW in my hands for collection, and all remaining unpaid at the expiration of thirty days will be returned as delinquent. C. P. FERRY,

Portland, March 18, 1867. d1m City Treasurer.

Notice.

AS MY WIFE, ANNA MORRILL, has taken an unceremonious leave of my bed and board, I hereby caution any one from trusting her on my account.

ELI MORRILL.

Multnomah county, March 18, 1867. d4w*

For Tillamook!

ON OR ABOUT THE 25th THE FINE SCHOONER

ELLEN,

DEAN............................Master,

Will leave for the above port. Freight at reduced rates.

For Freight or Passage apply on board.

March 18, 1867. dtf

WILLAMETTE THEATRE.

The Renowned

TANNER TROUPE!!

PROPRIETOR............................T. W. TANNER.

The Manager respectfully informs the public generally that he has leased and renovated the above Theater and will give one of their chaste and elegant entertainments on

WEDNESDAY EVENING, MARCH 20,

When will be presented the magnificent Pantomime of

THE RED GNOME!

Together with a splendid bill of new SONGS, DANCES and NEGRO ECCENTRICITIES.

Owing to the great expense of putting the RED GNOME upon the stage, the price of admission will be, Dress Circle and Parquette, 75 cents; Pit, 50 cents; Reserved Seats, $1. Doors open at 7 o'clock; performance commences at 8. mh18tf

NEW TO-DAY.

For San Francisco,

DIRECT.

CARRYING THE U. S. MAIL AND WELLS, FARGO & CO'S EXPRESS.

Freight & Passage at Reduced Rates.

The California, Oregon and Mexico S. S. Company's

NEW AND STAUNCH STEAMSHIP

CONTINENTAL,

1,626 tons Registry,

FREDERICK BOLLES............................Commander

Will leave Couch' Wharf for the above Port on

Wednesday Morning, March 20th, 1867,

At 6 o'clock A. M.

Rates:

CABIN PASSAGE,	Upper Saloon....................	$15 00
" "	Lower Saloon....................	10 00
STEERAGE "		5 00
FREIGHT, PER TON............		3 00

This vessel offers superior passenger accommodations and larger freight capacity than any other on this coast.

For Freight or Passage, apply at
COMPANY'S OFFICE, Savier's Building,
No. 12 North Front Street,
mh18dtd GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

WM. A. WHITEHORNE,

COMMISSION MERCHANT

No. 323 Battery St., San Francisco.

AGENCY

Schuyler, Hartley, Graham & Co.,

IMPORTERS OF

Jewelry, Fancy & Military Goods

GUNS, PISTOLS, CUTLERY, ETC.

18½ Sand St., Birmingham.	19 Maiden Lane, and 22 John street, NEW YORK.	31 Rue du Chateau d'Eau, Paris

mh18d1m1p*

OFFICE CHIEF QUARTERMASTER,

DEPARTMENT OF CALIFORNIA,

San Francisco, March 2d, 1867.

SEALED PROPOSALS ARE INVITED by the undersigned until 12 M., MARCH 30, 1867, for receiving in the Government Warehouses, in this city, military stores, and transporting the same to the interior as follows:

To Camp Douglas, Utah, 500 tons, more or less.

To Helena, Montana, 500 tons, more or less.

Bidders will state the price per pound, in gold coin.

Bids are also invited for the transportation from Camp Douglas to other posts in Utah, and from Helena to other posts in Montana, stating the price per pound for one hundred miles.

No bids will be received without bonds giving sufficient guarantee that the bidder will accept the contract if awarded him.

The Contractor must be prepared to receive the stores by the first of May.

This advertisement to be paid for *pro rata* by the contractors.

R. W. KIRKHAM,
Brevet Colonel and
Dep'y Qr. Mr. Gen.

San Francisco, Cal., March 2, 1867. mh18d2ptd

New Spring Goods!

TOBIN,

DIXON &

DAVISSON

ARE NOW OPENING AND OFFER FOR SALE LOW,

FANCY GOODS,
YANKEE NOTIONS,
MILLINERY GOODS,
EMBROIDERIES,
WHITE GOODS,
HANDKERCHIEFS,
HOSIERY AND GLOVES,
FURNISHING GOODS,
HOOP SKIRTS,
BALMORAL SKIRTS,
DRESS TRIMMINGS,
CLOAK TRIMMINGS,
PERFUMERY,
CUTLERY,
SMALL WARES, &c., &c.

TOBIN, DIXON & DAVISSON,

Corner Sacramento and Battery streets,
mh18d1m2p San Francisco, California.

TIME & LABOR SAVED BY USING

STANDARD SOAP COMPANY'S

CONCENTRATED

WASHING POWDER!

THIS POWDER IS SUPERIOR TO ALL OTHER Soaps or compounds for WASHING and CLEANING. It is made of pure material and contains nothing that will injure the finest fabric. Equally as good for using in *Hard as Soft Water*. No soap ever required to be used with this Powder. *One Pound* will make *Three Gallons* of beautiful *Soft Soap*. It is put up in wrappers of one pound each, and in boxes of ten pounds bulk, with directions. Sold by all Grocers. Manufactured at

204 Sacramento St., San Francisco.

STANDARD SOAP CO. also manufactures all kinds of LAUNDRY and FAMILY SOAPS, equal to Eastern manufactured. mh18d3m3p

Sheriff's Sale.

BY virtue of an execution, to me directed, issued out of the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon for the County of Multnomah, in favor of L. C. Fuller and J. P. Smith, and against Henry Martin and the joint copartnership property of both Henry Martin and P. H. Martin, amounting to the sum of $3,904 67 in United States gold coin, I did on the 16th day of March, A. D., 1867, levy on all of the goods, wares, and merchandise being in the store of Henry Martin & Co., in the city of Portland, in Multnomah county, consisting of a general assortment of groceries, tobacco, cigars, willow ware, brooms, bacon, flour, counters, shelving, show cases, &c., &c., and various other articles too numerous to mention, as the personal property of the above named defendants, and will proceed to sell the same at public auction, to the highest bidder, for United States gold coin, from the auction rooms of A. B. Richardson, on Thursday, the 28th day of March, A. D., 1867. Sale to commence at 10 o'clock, A. M.

JACOB STITZEL,
Sheriff of Multnomah Co., Oregon.
Portland, March 18th, 1867. mh18td

NEW FIRM AND NEW GOODS!

D. STEINHEISER,

(*Successor to Gerstle & Reinhardt,*)

LA GRANDE, OREGON,

TAKES PLEASURE IN ANNOUNCING TO HIS friends and customers that he has removed, from the old stand to the corner formerly occupied by Gerstle & Reinhardt, and that he is just receiving an

ENTIRELY NEW STOCK

OF

DRY GOODS,

CLOTHING,

BOOTS and SHOES,

Hats and Caps,

GROCERIES, PROVISIONS,

Liquors, &c.

The undersigned takes pleasure in thanking his many friends and customers for their past liberal patronage, and designs in the future to merit an equal share of the same. D. STEINHEISER.

La Grande, Oregon, Dec. 1st, 1866. d2p6m

E. MARTIN & CO.,

IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

Foreign and Domestic

Wines and Liquors!

NO. 25 FRONT STREET,

PORTLAND, OREGON,

NOS. 604 AND 606 FRONT STREET, SAN FRANCISCO.

N. B.—Orders promptly filled in San Francisco, if desired. oc21f d&w

HAY, OATS AND GROUND FEED FOR SALE BY R. H. LAW.

Miscellaneous.

Irish Relief Fund!

THE PORTLAND HIBERNIAN BENEVOLENT SOciety design to appropriate the proceeds of their Sixth Annual Ball to the cause of Irish Freedom. That the donation may be as large as possible, they invite all who are friends of the cause to be present on the occasion, or, if unable to be present, to assist by purchasing tickets. mh16td W. P. BURKE, President.

Sixth Annual Ball

OF THE PORTLAND

HIBERNIAN BENEVOLENT SOCIETY

WILL BE GIVEN AT THE

ORO FINO HALL,

ON

MONDAY EVENING, MARCH 18, 1867,

Committee of Arrangements:

R. BARRY,	A. MELLON,
P. GATENS,	T. KEARNEY.

Reception Committee:

R. BARRY,	J. SWEENEY,
P. COAKLEY,	A. MELLON.

Floor Managers:

B. P. DILLON,	M. GLEASON,
R. CAHALIN,	P. B. SINNOTT,
F. GATENS,	P. MARTIN,

W. P. BURKE.

TICKETS; $3—Can be procured at S. J. McCORMICK'S Book Store, or of any of the members.

Portland, March 13, 1867. mh13dtd

HATS! HATS!

MEUSSDORFFER & BRO.,

Manufacturers and Importers of, and Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

HATS, CAPS,

AND

HATTERS' MATERIALS.

No. 72 Front Street, Portland.

ARE RECEIVING, IN ADDITION TO THEIR EXtensive Stock, by every steamer, all the LATEST STYLES of New York, London and Parisian taste, for

Gentlemen's and Children's Wear.

Which they will sell

CHEAPER THAN ANY OTHER HOUSE ON THE PACIFIC COAST!

P. S.—Hats of every Style and Description MADE TO ORDER, also neatly repaired at
nov1dtf2p J. C. MEUSSDORFFER & BRO.

INCORPORATED............................JAN. 18TH, 1866.

OREGON

IRON WORKS,

Corner Morrison and Seventh Sts.,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

THIS COMPANY HAVE LATELY ENLARGED their Works, and by the introduction of the most improved Machinery and Tools, are fully able to compete with any Iron Works on this coast, both in the Character of work, and their facilities for executing contracts and orders promptly for any kind of Machinery required, embracing—

MARINE, STATIONARY and PORTABLE ENGINES and BOILERS;
BATTERIES of any required weight;
WHEELER & RANDALL'S, FOUNTAIN, and MOORE'S GRINDERS and AMALGAMATORS,
Hungerford's CONCENTRATORS, SHOES and DIES;
FLOURING and SAW-MILL WORK;
PORTABLE STEAM SAW-MILLS;
LEFFEL & MYER'S AMERICAN DOUBLE TURBINE WATER WHEELS;
Shafting and Pulleys, Iron Fronts, Doors and Shutters, and all kinds of Machinery and Castings.

For the convenience of parties ordering Machinery of us we furnish at the lowest market prices, Battery Screens, Copper Plates, Leather and Rubber Belting.

A. C. GIBBS, Pres't.

Portland, October 20, 1866. oc15dtf

FOR GRATUITOUS DISTRIBUTION.

"THE SCIENCE OF LIFE,

Or, How to Live and What to Live For."

A highly interesting and valuable Work, including "The Philosophy of Marriage," Mental Diseases, Their Cause and Cure," and a thousand valuable hints and good counsels for young men.

THE PROPRIETOR OF THE

Pacific Museum of Anatomy and Science, San Francisco,

Have determined, regardless of expense, to issue FREE (for the benefit of suffering humanity) four of their most interesting and instructive Lectures on Marriage and its disqualifications; Nervous Debility, Premature Decline of Manhood, Indigestion, Weakness or Depression, Loss of Energy and Vital Power, the Great Social Evil, and those maladies which result from Youthful Follies, Excesses of Maturity, or ignorance of Physiology and and Nature's Laws. These invaluable Lectures have been the means of enlightening and saving thousands and will be forwarded FREE on receiving twenty-five cents in postage stamps, by addressing "Secretary Pacific Museum of Anatomy and Science, at the Eureka Theatre, Montgomery street, San Francisco."

Letters to be sent through Wells, Fargo & Co.

mar1d&w2p6m

Read! Read!!

LADIES' MISSES' AND CHILDREN'S SHOES made to measure or order at

SHELBY'S

BOOT AND SHOE STORE,

95 First Street.

CUSTOM WORK ALWAYS ON HAND.

Your patronage is respectfully solicited.

fe5dtf A. D. SHELBY.

UMATILLA,

GRANITE AND OLIVE CREEK

EXPRESS!

LEAVES:

UMATILLA

EVERY

Tuesday Morning

For the above named points.

N. R. PARSONS,
fe27d6m2p Proprietor.

CHAS. HOPKINS,

(*Successor to G. W. VAUGHN,*)

DEALER IN

Hardware & Cutlery,

IRON AND STEEL,

Blacksmiths' Miners' and Mechanics'

TOOLS, PLOWS,

REAPERS, MOWERS. THRESHERS

AND AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS GENERALLY,

No. 116 Corner Front and Morrison Sts.,

oc4 PORTLAND, OREGON. d2ptf

JUST RECEIVED!

A. H. WHITE,

No. 119 Front Street,

IS NOW RECEIVING BY EVERY STEAMER

Large Additions to his Extensive Stock of

Boots, Shoes, Gaiters,

and all other Goods in his line among which are

SEIBERLICH'S, BURT'S,
MILES', GODFREY'S
AND BENKERT'S
LATEST STYLES

Call in and examine the Stock, opposite the New Columbian Hotel. nov5dtf

NEW YORK

BOOT AND SHOE STORE!

MESSRS. GRABENHEIM & COHRN TAKES pleasure in announcing to the public that they have opened the above named store in this city, where they are now opening a large and selected stock of

BOOTS AND SHOES,

Ladies', Misses' and

Children's Wear, &c.

We invite the public to examine our stock.

GRABENHEIM & COHEN,
jan4d9ptf 89 First Street, Portland, Oregon.

LOUIS WORMSER,
ISIDOR WORMSER,
San Francisco.

WM. MEYER,
SIMON WORMSER,
New York.

WM. MEYER & CO.,

Corner of Sacramento and Sansome Sts.,

SAN FRANCISCO,

MANUFACTURERS AND IMPORTERS OF

THE BEST MADE

MEN AND BOYS' CLOTHING

EVER OFFERED ON THE PACIFIC COAST,

—CONSISTING OF—

Men's French Beaver Suits,
Men's French Cassimere Suits,
Men's Union Cassimere Suits,
French Black Cloth Frock Coats,
French Brown and Olive Frock Coats,
French Black Doeskin Pants.

A FULL ASSORTMENT OF

FRENCH CASSIMERE PANTS.

A FULL ASSORTMENT OF

UNION CASSIMERE PANTS.

A FULL ASSORTMENT OF

SATINET PANTS.

A FULL ASSORTMENT OF

Cottonade Pants.

DUSTERS AND LINEN SACK COATS.

HEAVY LINEN DUCK DUSTERS,
HEAVY SPANISH-LINEN DUSTERS,
HEAVY LINEN SACK COATS,
HEAVY LINEN SUITS,
WHITE LINEN DUCK SUITS.

STAPLE GOODS.

THE BEST SEWED AND LARGEST CUT OF

Overalls, Jumpers,
Duck Pants and
Traveling Shirts.

EVER MADE FOR THIS MARKET.

COMPLETE ASSORTMENT OF

Boys' Clothing.

COMPLETE ASSORTMENT OF

Furnishing Goods.

SOLE AGENTS OF

THOMAS ATKINSON'S SHIRTS,

WHICH ARE FAR SUPERIOR IN QUALITY AND FIT TO ANY OTHER SHIRT IN MARKET.

We respectfully invite the Trade to examine our stock.

WM. MEYER & CO.,

Corner Sacramento and Sansome streets,
ja29d9m2p SAN FRANCISCO.

SAN FRANCISCO ASSAYING

AND

REFINING WORKS.

No. 416 Montgomery Street,

(*Successors to Kellogg, Hewston & Company.*)

CAPITAL STOCK, $1,000,000!

Directors:

JOHN PARROTT,	CHAS. E. McLANE,
WM. C. RALSTON,	A. HAYWARD,
LOUIS A. GARNETT.	

LOUIS A. GARNETT............ President and Manager.
JOHN HEWSTON, Jr......Chemist and Superintendent.

THIS COMPANY HAVING GREATLY enlarged their Refining Works, and introduced many other important improvements, are pleased to announce that they feel warranted in again reducing materially their terms of doing business.

THE TARIFF OF CHARGES

Which they now submit to the public—considered with reference to the cost of material and labor—is lower than in any other part of the world, and secures to the mining interest of this coast an important increase in both the minting and commercial value of bullion.

Their charges hereafter will be as follows:

FOR ASSAYING DEPOSITS FOR UNPARTED GOLD BARS.

One-eighth of one per cent. (heretofore a quarter) for all amounts over $1,000, and two dollars for any smaller sum. Returns made in twenty-four hours.

FOR ASSAYING DEPOSITS FOR UNPARTED SILVER BARS.

Two dollars for the gold contained, up to $1,000, and one-eighth of one per cent. for all amounts over that sum, and one per cent. on the silver contained. Returns made in twenty-four hours.

FOR REFINING DEPOSITS MADE FOR COIN OR FINE BARS.

On bullion under 500 parts gold, 2 cents per ounce.

On bullion from 500½@600 parts gold, 4 cents per ounce.

On bullion from 600½@750 parts gold, 6 cents per ounce.

On bullion from 750½@949½ parts gold, 8 cents per ounce.

Above 950 the only charge will be for coinage. But there will be no charge for refining less than two dollars.

FOR COINING GOLD.

This charge will be the same as at the Mint—a half of one per cent.—and which is paid by us to that institution; But there will be no charge in future for making fine gold or silver bars from bullion refined by us.

RETURNS IN COIN IN FORTY-EIGHT HOURS.

Silver contained in deposits for coin will be accounted for at the same rate customary at the Mint.

Gold bars of other Assayers, in good standing, will be cashed by us at the highest market rates.

Dust and bullion can be forwarded to us from any part of the country, and returns made through Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Express.

CHARGES AT U. S. BRANCH MINT.

For the convenience of those not familiar with the terms of the Mint, we subjoin the tariff of charges now in force at that institution:

For refining bullion under 300 parts gold, 3 cents per ounce.

For refining bullion from 300½@600 parts gold, 5 cents per ounce.

For refining bullion from 600½@750 parts gold, 7 cents per ounce.

For refining bullion from 750½@830 parts gold, 11 cents per ounce.

For refining bullion from 830½@949½ parts gold, 14 cents per ounce.

The charge for coinage is half of one per cent., and the charge for making fine silver bars, the same.

Comparing the net value of deposits for coinage, with the proceeds of unparted gold bars sold in the market—assuming that the bars have cost ⅛ of one per cent.—they must be sold at the following par rates to equal the return which would have been made had they been deposited for coinage:

850 par to equal Mint return, at refining charge of 14 cents.

845 par to equal Mint return, at refining charge of 14 cents.

865 par to equal San Francisco A. & R. Works return, at refining charge of 8 cents. mh16d2p3m

Mrs. Dr. Mary A. Thomson,

ELECTRICIAN AND ECLECTIC PHYSICIAN.

THE ELECTROPATHIC METHOD OF TREATMENT is especially adapted to Chronic diseases, such as [illegible], Neuralgia, Cancers, Paralysis and Epileptic Fits. Special attention given to Female Complaints.

Mrs. Thomson has a very superior Inhalator to vaporize the [illegible] and Bronchial organs.

OFFICE at the residence of J. W. Cook, on First and Ash streets. Office hours from 10 to 3 P. M. jan1d43m

Auction and Commis

A. B. RICHARDSO

AUCTIONEE

Corner of Front and Oak Str

AUCTION SALE

OF REAL ESTATE, GROCERIES, GENE CHANDISE AND HORSES.

Sale Days—Wednesday and Sat

aug26 A. B. RICHARDSON, A

At Private Sale

ENGLISH REFINED BAR and BUNDL
do SQUARE & OCTAGON CAST
HORSE SHOES, FILES, RASPS, SAW
SCREWS, FRY-PANS, SHEET IRON, &

ALSO:

Large assortment of GROCERIES &
A. B. RICHARDSON, A

Extensive and

PEREMPTORY SA

OF

LIQUORS,

Groceries, Furnit

General Merchandise, &c

WEDNESDAY, MARCH 20TH,

at 10 o'clock A. M.

189 cases GREEN CORN;
25 cases GREEN PEAS;

Soap:

1,272 boxes C. O. SOAP;

Candles:

300 boxes SAUNDER'S CANDLES,

Tobacco:

25 cases N. L. TOBACCO;

Rice.

275 bags TABLE RICE;

Sardines:

75 cases SARDINES, hf boxes;

Sugar:

100 hf bbls CRUSHED SUGAR;

Syrup:

500 kegs GOLDEN SYRUP;

Ale and Porter:

10 casks ALE;
20 casks PORTER;

Beans:

300 bags BAYOU BEANS;
100 bags RED BEANS;

ALSO,

1 LARGE IRON SAFE;

ALSO,

Dining-Room, Bed-Room and Kitchen F

A. B. RICHARDSON, A

IMPORTANT AND PEREM

SALE OF TA

MOST VALUABLE REAL E

IN THE

TOWN OF ST. HEL

I WILL SELL AT MY AUCTION

WEDNESDAY, MARCH 27,

At 10 o'clock A. M.,

BLOCK NUMBERED FORT

Commencing at the N. E. corner of St. thence running southerly six hundred and feet along the line of Summer street; the two hundred feet along the line of Cowlitz northerly six hundred and thirty line of Winter street; thence westerly two along the line of St. Helens street to the ginning.

ALSO,

BLOCKS 132, 116 103,
87, 99, 120,
65, 112, 54,
142, 126, and

Size of above Blocks 638x200.

ALSO,

LOTS Numbered 3, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12, 15
Block 23. Lots 2 and 13, in Block 34.
14, 15, 16, in Block 20. Lots 1, 3, 6, in
1, 6, 10, 11, in Block 7. Lot 1, in Block 6
12, 20, in Block, 25. Lot 13, in Block 19.
Block 10. Lots 5, 11, 12, 15, 16, 18, in Bloc
6, 11, in Block 13. Lots 11, 14, 16, 17, 18,
Block 15. Lots 1, 2, 7, in Block 31.

TITLE PERFECT. TERMS
A. B. RICHARDSON, A

ALAMEDA PARK ASYL

THE SPACIOUS AND formished buildings of this upon the healthy and picturesque (opposite San Francisco, California,) MARCH FIRST, for the reception of from DEMENTIA and all other OF YOUS DISORDERS. The location is from cold winds and fogs, surrounded by parks and gardens, abounding in beaut the bay shore distant a few moments walk

Bowling Alleys and Gymnasium, Billiard Rooms, Fresh and Soda Water Baths, and tary improvements for the care and patients.

Female Department in charge of Matron.

Every effort will be made to render this serving the confidence and patronage of the fession and public generally of the Pacific munication with San Francisco, via de Ferries, ten times daily, each way.

Charges, including everyth $1 50 Per Day. Upward

Depending upon apartments occupied and patients. Suits of apartments, with required.

PHYSICIANS;

J. C. TUCKER, M. D.,

Board of Visitors:

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REFERENCES:

Gov. F. F. Low,	Gov. H.
Oliver Eldridge,	E. M.
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For further particulars address either the Board of Visitors.

OFFICE, 121 MONTGOMERY
Opposite the Occidental Hotel,
San Francisco.

TOBACCO. CIGA

WEIL & CO

No. 220 Front Street, San F

SOLE IMPORTERS

OF THE FOLLOWING BRANDS OF Superior to any in the Market:

PEACH OFFERING;
FRUIT BASKET;
PEARL OFFERING;
GOLDEN CHARM;
IMPERIAL;
CAMELIA

[illegible] LIGHT PRESSED NATURAL

Of every description. Also, by every

GENUINE HAVANA CIG

In Bond or Duty Paid.

WEIL & CO
ap21d1y2p 220 Front Street San

NUDD, LORD & CO

IMPORTERS OF

WINES, BRANDIES, W

ETC.........ETC.

No. 410 FRONT ST

SAN FRANCISCO,

SOLE AGENTS FOR THE Coast of the celebrated WINES, etc.

MOET & CHANDON!
BRANDENBERG FRERES,
HENKELL & CO., Mayence
Rhine!
R. BRUNINGHAUS, Nuits.

We have just received a large shipment of the above named parties—consisting of

Moet & Chandon's Vin Imperial, mary, Vin Anglais, Fleur de Sillery
Henkell & Co's Niersteiner, Hoch er, Sparkling Moselle, Sparkling berg.
Brandenberg Freres' St. Rose, Chat, Marguax, Chat. Latour Blanche, Sauternes.
R. Bruninghaus' Burgundies Nuits, Chambertin.

The attention of our friends is called to perior Wines, which we offer at the lowest

Brandenberg's superior OLIVE OIL

NUDD, LORD
jan14d2p3m Sole Agents for the

A FINE LOT OF FAT AND

SHOALWATER BAY

Just received at THE
nov1dtf

STORAGE IN FIRE-PROOF BRICK First and Pine streets
jan14d2p

nd Commission.

RICHARDSON,
IONEER
ront and Oak Streets.

ION SALES
GROCERIES, GENERAL
DISE AND HORSES
dnesday and Saturday.
B RICHARDSON Auctioneer.

ivate Sale.
ND BAR and BUNDLE IRON
RE & OCTAGON CAST STEEL,
FILES, RASPS, SAWS,
AND SHEET IRON, &c.
of GROCERIES & LIQUORS.
B RICHARDSON Auctioneer.

tensive and
PTORY SALE
QUORS,
s, Furniture,
Merchandise, &c.
MARCH 30TH, 1867,
10 o'clock A M

PTORY SALE
UABLE REAL ESTATE
OF ST. HELENS!

EDA PARK ASYLUM.

CO. CIGARS.
L & CO.,

LORD & CO.,
IMPORTERS OF
BRANDIES, WHISKIES,
FRONT STREET,
SAN FRANCISCO

T OF FAT AND FRESH
ER BAY OYSTERS!
THE GEM.
R. H. LAW

Daily Oregonian.

DAY MORNING, MARCH 18 1867

CITY.

Money Market.

Legal Tender rates .74@ 1¼
Gold Quotations --- 1¼

INFUSORIA.—There is near St Helens a la k ing out of the banks of a stream on the farm which is composed almost exclusively of minute organisms included in the species The clay is of a whitish color resembling contains a considerable proportion of We have witnessed some of these a solution of this clay in water placed in the powerful microscope. Dr Chapman took a of it, reduced it to a powder—say a teaspoon and dissolved it in a gill of pure water to stand till all the perceptible sediment settled, a single drop of the water was placed of glass and permitted to evaporate The left a barely perceptible shadow or where the water had been dropped under a microscope magnifying 1,000 di there was discovered a countless number of clearly defined and of the most beautiful structure—perfectly formed infinite variety mimic, coral and and thousands of objects too description Some idea of the infin of these curious structures may be the statement that the drop of water on to the naked eye, as limpid as spring that, when any given shell was removed thousands of others might be run over again, and all within the diameter of a inch—the space covered by the drop of microscopic field to be searched over was an area of about twenty one feet diame naked eye. Imagine such an area covered from six or seven inches in length to the scattered in utter confusion, and an idea may the difficulty of rediscovering any given of the larger shells were perfect in formation unbroken from the pulverizing process easily examined as to shape color &c as shell to the naked eye This clay deposit one of the kind on this continent There them, the most remarkable one perhaps Virginia. This latter belongs to the and is over fourteen feet in thickness The requisite to constitute such a mass comprehension or computation A similar deposit at Maidstone Verm ing to Professor Bailey not less than 15 of these. Not the least wonderful thing about is the rapidity with which they multiply stated that an individual of the Hydatina days increased to 1,000,000 on the eleventh and on the twelfth day to 16,000,000 days increased to one hundred and seven They are found most abundantly in recent beneath peat in swamps, in bog iron from water, slate of the tertiary strata, in the newer deposits are fresh water and the opinion is gaining ground among ge a large proportion of them are vegetable belong to extinct species

—The editor of the Oregon City *Enterprise* visited Oswego, and in Saturday's issue of the town and surroundings This is "coming out" There are numerous in process of erection aside from the works On last Monday the steamer from took on board at Oswego about 25 products of the Tualatin region, which by the steamer from Hillsboro, via Colfax and lake steamer of the Oswego Milling frequently alluded to the prospects is all that its friends claim for it, and its be active A project is being con the Tualatin river into Sucker Lake miles long with an average width of depth of thirty five feet The lower end to exceed five hundred yards from the the fall is ninety feet By the introduc it will be seen that a splendid addi to the water power at Oswego The twenty feet above the lake, a canal built uniting the two, would be serviceable for navigation The distance this to traverse is 3,800 yards, and the deep be 18 feet for about 300 yards from the gradually falling off for three-fourths of a It is estimated, will cost about found that they are going to celebrate July, 1867, at Oswego, by running off the from the first blast furnace west of Two hours work on Monday evening the masonry on the stack. The cold however, hindered operations some

ASSAULT.—About half past eight o'clock man named Patrick Geary, a drayman, re wound across the nose and face, at the whose name we could not learn As we Geary went into a saloon on Front street, Co.'s wharf and struck the man who after The other went out soon after, and re yet a few minutes and then went out a followed by Geary The two were followed man who, upon reaching the sidewalk, found upon the ground fighting. He managed to when Geary was found, to be cut. The one, extending from the right side of the to the other and nearly to the roof of the down the left side of the face, to the jaw ranged downward, striking the left dressed the wound. No arrests so far as we know.

—On Saturday afternoon there were two first originating from a fire in the roof 110 and 112 Front street, occupied by D the second from the burning out of a First st. No great damage was though the first mentioned building The fire took from sparks falling various fire companies were out prompt It is presumed that in the first took from sparks falling among the the roof. It may be well enough for the moss accumulated upon their great risk The cold, of this month has fitted the moss to take tinder.

The steamer *Continental* arrived at Willamette about 3 o'clock yesterday the bar after some detention At she ran aground, but fortunately the along just then and took off her pas her enough to enable her to come up to she reached under slow steam at 4 P M the wharf she was a little over twelve down at her bow and thirteen feet and the stern. But for being relieved of her scarcely have passed the bar She for some distance after being lighted be deepened, every steamer arriving at this stage of water, will be compelled to at both the bars—Swan Island and the river

—Two gentlemen of this city to be up at a late hour, a few nights the ingenious manner in which rats car breaking them Eggs had been fre and the rats had been credited with the sign that an egg had been broken was the premises; and the parties had often what means the rats conveyed their booty to It was done thus One of the rats clasped between his fore legs and chin and then on his back, when another rat seized him dragged rat, egg and all away to his hole repeated till eggs enough for a hearty

—This spectacular piece has been for a at the Willamette Theatre, in this expense and trouble The prop nearly completed, and the piece will be Wednesday evening Some of the scenes are and effective than anything, probably, ever Portland audience The troupe have had vexatious obstacles to overcome in getting but it will probably secure them a profitable strength of the company together with adjuncts, will appear Aside from the pas good bill in the usual minstrel line will be pre

—On Friday night at Oregon City William suicide by taking four grains of strych was not discovered till Saturday wife being absent on a visit to her friends where Elliott formerly lived She arrived but to find him dead No reason for is known, so far as we can learn It is stated out of employment for some time and in circumstances This may account for act, but it is doubtful whether it is the He leaves no family but an aged and

UP THE COLUMBIA —The *Mountaineer* says the last week, the steamers from Portland to that place 1,000 head of cattle and king of freighting from the Dalles the "Freighters are becoming quite active on our streets makes them wear the of days gone by During the week over fifty of freight has been shipped to the John country Black, Miller & Co French & Cummings & Grant, we understand are the

—On Friday morning a private dis received in this city one hour earlier in the date at New York the starting point This two hours as the time occupied by transmis not less than three repetitions after leav York. Twenty years ago, the same message conveyance then known to the would have reached Portland about the 1st of

FIRE ENGINE —Mr Jacob Kraig while Engine to the scene of the Friday afternoon fell and was run over by breaking his right arm and severely bruised his right leg Drs Chapman and Black set arm and dressed his bruises and he is now well.

—A man named Black was se at Oswego on Saturday by a falling some of them broken and driven It was thought on Saturday that his fatal but when the *Alert* came down his condition was more hopeful

—Yesterday morning Dr Schwabe and Mr were driving out in a buggy on Third street the horse ran away throwing Mr a little concussion and soiling no injury The horse was stopped any other harm

—Arrived per steamer *Alert*, 10th 740 boxes apples 4 boxes eggs, goods and 2 pkgs fruit trees *Register* complains that band of thieves.

OREGON CITY ITEMS.—The following items are clipped from the *Enterprise* of the 16th

At the meeting of the City Council on the 9th, a petition from the owners of lots and blocks adjacent to the bluff, asking that a street be opened from Third to Seventh streets on the proposed line of Bluff street, received favorable consideration We are informed that the applicants have been sought to light this street is shown on that plan At an adjourned meeting of the Common Council held this evening of the 9th the Mayor hereby submitted a message recommending the formation of a fire department and the immediate construction of tanks and the purchase of hose for use, also asked before of the Council requiring the city marshal to investigate the condition of all chimneys The Mayor asked the Council to make some liberal offer as an inducement for the construction of water works and fire plugs on Main street The message was well received and the Council passed an order offering $1,000 per annum and the free privilege to sell water to any company, corporation or individual who will come forward and lay the mains construct the works and put it in operation At about the year 1861 at the time Main street was McAdamized the city became indebted in the neighborhood of $8,000 For three or four years after that business was prostrate and the population and means of the place decreased about one half But notwithstanding, every year saw a considerable reduction of the city indebtedness and some additional street or road improvement Since the present Council came into power in May last, orders on the Treasury have been issued amounting to $990 73 This includes the filling of cisterns the McAdamizing of the Alley in Lewis Block and all the fees salaries and expenses of the city up to the 1st of March During the same period there has been collected of taxes and licenses and redeemed city scrip $1,991 81 thus reducing the city indebtedness $1,001 08 Besides this there is a considerable amount of delinquent taxes and licenses as we are informed not yet collected and paid into the Treasury not saying anything about the amount due the city involved in the contest with D Harvey Esq which will be determined at the coming term of the Circuit Court The remaining indebtedness of the city is not to exceed, we believe $1,600

HORRIBLY CRUSHED —Dr Chapman was called out to Powell's valley yesterday to set a broken leg for Mr John Duval Yesterday morning he started a short distance from his house to cut down a tree which was on fire Before reaching the tree it fell striking and crushing down another which fell upon Mr Duval horribly crushing one of his legs The doctor thinks amputation will be necessary

A GOOD JOKE.—Sending all the way to San Francisco for Standard Soap Company's Washing Powder when it is to be had at every retail grocery That man doesn't read the papers We thought every one had noticed their big black cut which has been disfiguring our paper for the last year If there are any who haven't yet seen it, it is useless pointing it out for they can't see anything

AMERICAN EXCHANGE —Our friend Quimby proprietor of the American Exchange Hotel, has just placed a monster sign on the Front street side of the house He has also divided the old reading room by a partition which renders it more comfortable and pleasant From these facts, we are inclined to think that he knows how to keep a hotel

THE GOLD PRODUCT OF OREGON —The report of J. Ross Brown on the mineral resources of the Pacific coast puts Oregon down for $2,000,000 in gold for 1866 Washington Territory is put down at $1,000,000 though three-quarters of that amount it is stated, came from British Columbia. The yield of Idaho was not less than $10,000,000

COMMISSION MERCHANT —We call the attention of our readers to the advertisement of Wm A Whitehorne, Commission Merchant San Francisco, and agent for a firm in New York etc for sale of jewelry fancy and military goods, arms etc.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO —Mr Weidler Agent California, Oregon and Mexican Steamship Company, informs us that the *Continental* will leave for San Francisco Wednesday morning next at 8 o'clock A M

RECORDER'S COURT —Fred Morst and Frances Hamilton were tried before the Recorder on Saturday for an assault and battery upon Dan Watson The woman was acquitted and Morst was fined $10 and costs

OREGON FLOUR IN SAN FRANCISCO —The *Alta* of the 12th, the day the steamer sailed reports Oregon flour selling the evening before at $4.12½ and $5, for superfine and extra in gr sacks

MAILS FOUND.—A part of the letter mail from Oregon lost with the stage in Whiskey Creek California, on the 27th ult, has been recovered There are three or four bags yet missing

RETURNED —Gov Woods returned from San Francisco by the *Continental* Yesterday after an absence from the State of several weeks duration He will go to Salem to-day

MORE CATTLE.—A very large band of cattle was driven down to the O S N Co's wharf yesterday afternoon, to be sent up the Columbia river this morning

NEWSPAPERS —We are indebted to both McCormick and Barrett for liberal packages of eastern newspapers and pictorials, received yesterday by the steamer

FROM ASTORIA —The *Idaho* is reported to have gone to sea on Thursday The *Lincoln* went on Saturday

ARRIVED —The *Idaho* arrived at San Francisco Saturday night.

PASSENGER LIST OF THE PORTLAND STEAMERS —We have made arrangements with the Telegraph Company whereby the passenger list of steamers sailing from San Francisco to Portland will be forwarded to us on the departure of each steamer for this place The hour of departure will also be given This will enable readers who may feel an interest in the matter to know who are coming on each steamer and will doubtless be a matter of convenience to many persons

THE GENUINE MATERIAL.—When the weather is snapping cold almost anybody can sell clothing of almost any quality but Barman Bros. sell their's in all weathers because their stock is made up of genuine, first-class material People know this and when a good suit is wanted they go to Barman's

The man who said the *Family Dye Colors* manufactured by Howe & Stevens were the greatest discovery of the age, for domestic use, hit the nail on the head precisely By the same line of statement, Messrs Howe & Stevens are among the greatest benefactors of the day The great public evidently believe in the colors, for they are to be found in about every well regulated household in the country Sold by Smith & Davis.

WM. KOEHLER,
DENTIST.

OFFICE AND RESIDENCE removed to the South west corner of FRONT and YAMHILL Streets, opposite E J Northrup's Hardware store

Appreciating the most Liberal Patronage by my friends and the public generally, during my residence in this city I hope and take pleasure by diligent attention and Scientific Treatment to see the same continued as heretofore.

N B —To strangers I would say that a constantly increasing Dental Practice for the last 5 years in this city, will be a sufficient guarantee for them to receive a First Class and Finished Piece of Work Numerous testimonials to the same can be given at the Office

Dental Consultation and Advice Free of Charge to all.
mch7dtf

G. W. COOL,
Office, Carter's New Building,
Corner of Front and Alder Streets dec17d3ptf

Are you aware that the promonitories of Consumption are Coughs Colds Bronchitis Pains in the side and chest, difficulties of breathing &c If you permit those symptoms to run on tubercles will be the result, and end in Consumption Now if you want to cure those diseases use ALLEN'S LUNG BALSAM without delay Consumptives should never give up and think there is no hope until you have tried ALLEN'S LUNG BALSAM It has cured many cases that physicians pronounced incurable Sold by the dealers in family medicine generally 116d1m

PERRY DAVIS' PAIN KILLER is really a valuable medicament and unlike most of the patented articles of the day is used by many physicians It is particularly desirable in locations where physicians are not near, and in families will often save the necessity of sending out at midnight for a doctor A bottle should be kept in every house.—*Boston Traveler* fel8dawlm

Marine Intelligence.

ARRIVED

Portland March 17—The C O & M Co's Steamship *Continental* Fred Bolles Commander from San Francisco March 14

MEMORANDA

Per Steamship *Continental*—The C O & M S S Co's steamship *Continental* Fred Bolles commander, left San Francisco March 12 at 6 p m Crossed Columbia River Bar March 16 at 4 30 p m and arrived at Astoria at 6 p m left Astoria at 8 15, p m and arrived at Portland at 4 p m

PASSENGERS

Per Steamship *Continental*—W Hempsill & wife Ed Wool F Wilks, S Swabacher Miss Laulle, D J Malar key Wm Lair Hon Gov Woods Sam M Smith J F Block Jno W Gilbert Mrs Blair John Barry, A Jack F McGovern Mrs Wale & children Miss F Hillebrand Miss C Hildebrand A R dlipurz & Son W Dashiery H Giles M r Leman Miss I Douglas Mrs O C Steve & 2 children J n Taylor H Auerg John Cherry Miss C Ancher O G Brewton F Maynes, Miss M Mokel Miss H Hillebrand Mrs F Castill C H Williams E F Fair child Miss E D Lean Mrs Mary Robinson Miss Jennie C nnick C Cottle & wife I Smith Jno D vell Miss C Hickey J S Wallace O Stevens W Luise, W Dernett, M Crowley, A P Sommers Mr Zork welty A Mallet T Walter Miss Kingsbury W W Norris, John Studhe d Wm Mai ne J T Campbell J Martin Mr McCracken J Fitzgerald J hn Kohn M F Taylor W Miller, John Chamberlain F Berthelot M C Sake W H Wolly G Crane O C Swain H S Miller John Fehom W Mullally James Smith J h Leary D Campbell W Randeling D Crane Wm Kirby E Berns A Buchard John Campbell E Light and wife J Mullen J Otis, A Rosenberg Miss Rosenfeld L Goodman and wife J Freist B Laventhall and wife, J D Agnew and wife L B Fellows C M Wyberg, H Kilmire, wife and two children Mrs C M Wyberg and three children J Nancarrow W J Pico J R Porter P Stambo R H Hazelton J Fally O Jones J W Pavish F W Paine Mrs Apple and three children S Dunnenbaum, J Witt, Mr Lardon and wife, T L Zumwalt, G B Kayken dall A H Zanheiser, Mr DeWall, Miss B Ingram, John N Alley George Hainis, O Green, P Craft, N S Hazelton E Wolf, W F Delamatt A Kelo, F C Hornung H F Bonnor son Chas Renake W F Hamilton, P Cantine, W Pfeifer, J A Murray, H Whittaker, John Martell, John Fisher, Chas Kesler, Mrs J McGrath, Col W G West (Wells, Fargo & Co's messenger), and 159 others

---

CHAS HODGE — CHAS. E. CALEF — GEO W SNELL.

HODGE, CALEF & CO.,

DEALERS IN

Drugs and Medicines,

PAINTS, OILS AND WINDOW GLASS,
VARNISHES BRUSHES PAINTERS MATERIALS
And Druggists' Sundries,
97 Front Street
nov 23jtf Portland Oregon

COAL OIL!

500 CASES DEVOE BAND RAYNOLDS PRATT & CO S at the LOWEST MARKET RATES FOR CASH

HODGE, CALEF & CO.,
Dealers in Drugs Paints and Oils,
oc16d2ptf 97 Front Street Portland

For Sale—To Let—Wants.

Farm For Sale.

320 ACRES OF GOOD FARMING LAND SITuated five miles east of this city in a good neighborhood Will be sold low for cash Enquire at this office j n30tf

Chicken Ranch for Sale

THE STOCK AND FIXTURES OF THE CHICKEN RANCH situated on the McAdamized Road three miles from the city of Portland is for sale and ground for rent as the owner has urgent business which calls him East Apply on the premises or at C HOPKINS Hardware Store Portland ml1d1w*

We are pleased to have you
CALL AT ROMAN'S BOOK STORE!
No. 125 First Street,

AND EXAMINE THE WELL ASSORTED STOCK OF
BOOKS AND STATIONERY!
CONSISTING IN PART
HISTORY, POETRY,
BIOGRAPHY, TRAVELS,
Theological, Medical,
AND
SCIENTIFIC WORKS!!
FAMILY AND POCKET
BIBLES,
PRAYER BOOKS, CHURCH MUSIC,
DICTIONARIES, SCHOOL BOOKS,
COPY BOOKS,
GOLD AND STEEL PENS,
ARNOLD'S
WRITING FLUID & COPYING INK!
And a well selected stock of
JUVENILE READING AND PICTURE BOOKS
PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS, &c &c

And keep constantly on hand all late publications Orders from the country will be promptly attended to!
F. ROMAN.
Portland, Oregon March 9 1867 d'ptf

WEATHERFORD

IMPORTER AND DEALER IN
DRUGS,
MEDICINES,
PAINTS, OILS,
WINDOW GLASS,
VARNISHES,
And a GENERAL VARIETY of
Patent Medicines.

Goods sold at WHOLESALE or RETAIL at the LOWEST market rates for CASH ONLY

PRESCRIPTIONS ACCURATELY COMPOUNDED.

Fire-Proof Brick, No. 139 Front Street, Portland.
W. WEATHERFORD.
Portland March 5 1867 mh5daw3m dj

Proposals for Wood

OFFICE DEPOT QUARTERMASTER
Fort Vancouver, W T, March 13, 1867

SEALED PROPOSALS will be received at this office until 12 M of Thursday the 3d day of April 1867, for the delivery at this Depot of

Two Thousand (2,000) Cords of Sound and Merchantable Hard Wood.

The wood to be cut four (4) feet long split to convenient size free from limbs and branches and to be well corded in the wood yard of this Depot

Five hundred (500) cords to be delivered in each of the months of 'May, 'June 'July and August

Proposals for five hundred (500) cords or more will be received

Bidders will be present at the opening of the bids and each bid must be accompanied by bonds for the faithful performance of any contract which may be let under this advertisement

Proposals must be in duplicate on separate sheets of paper Contracts made subject to the approval of the Department and Division Commanders The undersigned reserves the right to reject any or all bids that may be offered

HENRY C HODGES,
mh15dsp2 Bvt Lt Col & A Q M U S A

Notice to all Persons having
DEMANDS ON THE GOVERNMENT.

PENSIONS, PRIZE MONEY, BOUNTIES, Pay for Vouchers Scrip Back Pay Lost Horse and Spoliation Claims obtained by the undersigned—who will attend to all other business before the Departments at Washington City

Having been acting as Claim Agent for years he thinks his long experience gives him superior facilities for receiving quick returns

C. M. CARTER, Claim Agent.
Office—Corner of Alder and Front streets,
fe21daw2m Portland Oregon

CARRIAGES, BUGGIES, ETC.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE NOW ON HAND completed for the Spring trade at their establishment,

Corner of Second and Morrison Sts.,
An excellent assortment of
OPEN AND TOP BUGGIES
(OF BREWSTER AND CONCORD STYLES)
OPEN AND TOP ONE OR TWO SEATED
FAMILY CARRIAGES, PHAETONS, Rockaways, &c.
ALSO
SULKEYS AND EXPRESS WAGONS,
All made of the best Eastern material and of superior workmanship

W F COOPER & CO
Portland Oregon March 6 1867 d1m3

GEO. W. MURRAY,
NOTARY PUBLIC & CONVEYANCER
OFFICE WITH C. M. CARTER ROOM NO 3,
OREGONIAN BLOCK Cor FRONT & WASHINGTON
PORTLAND OREGON

WILL attend to Adjusting Accounts Posting Books making up Accounts of Income in accordance with Internal Revenue Laws Collecting Rents or Accounts Transcribing Legal and other documents &c &c and will give instructions in Book keeping

The patronage of the public respectfully solicited
fe25dtf

W G BALLARD — THOS STEPHENS

EXCELSIOR SODA WORKS.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE THIS DAY FORMED a copartnership under the firm name and style of

BALLARD & STEPHENS,

And will continue the business at the old stand No 4, North Front street

W G BALLARD
THOS STEPHENS
Portland Feb 25 1867 fe25dtf

80 Tons
PURE LIVERPOOL SALT—COARSE AND FINE, by R. PITTOCK, Corner First and Morrison Streets, and No 9 Front Street

BOOK PAPER.
JUST RECEIVED an invoice of 40 and 44 lb Book Papers For sale low by
HENRY L PITTOCK,
No 5 Washington street

Miscellaneous.

Notice.

E. M BURTON is admitted a partner in the firm of J L PARRISH & Co from January 1st 1867 he firm of J. L. Parrish & Co assuming all liabilities and the collection of all debts due said company

J L PARRISH
S R PARRISH

Constituting the former firm of J L Parrish & Co

J. L. PARRISH & CO.,

IMPORTERS
AND WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
BLANK BOOKS, SCHOOL BOOKS,
LAW, MEDICAL AND
MISCELLANEOUS BOOKS,
AND
Printers' Inks, Cards and Papers
A FULL AND WELL-SELECTED STOCK OF
STATIONERY
always on hand

NEW GOODS ARRIVING BY EVERY STEAMER FROM NEW YORK AND ENGLAND.

SOLE AGENTS FOR THE STATE OF
LEROY W. FAIRCHILD & CO.'S
CELEBRATED GOLD PENS.
Every Pen sold warranted well made and perfect.

DIRECT IMPORTERS OF
GEORGE WOSTENHOLM & SON'S
CELEBRATED I X L CUTLERY

SOLE AGENTS FOR THE STATE FOR W W HARDING'S Very Superior "Chain Back

Photograph Albums,
Which for BEAUTY and DURABILITY are not equalled by any other manufactured

PROPRIETORS OF THOSE JUSTLY CELEBRATED Spencerian

Letter, Note, Legal Cap and Foolscap PAPERS.

These papers are a New Brand which we have manufactured expressly for our trade and are far superior to any article heretofore offered to the public.

DIRECT IMPORTERS OF P & J ARNOLD'S CELEBRATED

WRITING FLUID AND COPYING INK.

Persons purchasing from us can at all times rely upon getting the GENUINE ARTICLE

AGENTS FOR THE SALE OF
THADDEUS DAVID'S
LIMPID WRITING FLUID, CARMINE AND BLACK INKS.

SOLE AGENTS FOR THE STATE FOR
Appleton's AMERICAN CYCLOPEDIA,
AND
Appleton's ANNUAL CYCLOPEDIA.

OUR STOCK OF
Blank Books and Stationery
is better selected and more complete than that of any other house on the Pacific Coast.

Our facilities for purchasing Goods are unsurpassed and enable us to give better terms to our customers than they can possibly get from other dealers

AGENTS FOR THE
"FLORENCE REVERSIBLE FEED"
Sewing Machines.

These Machines make four different stitches on one and the same machine, are very simply constructed, and *NEVER GET OUT OF ORDER*

We warrant every Machine for ten years.

J L PARRISH & CO
ja30dtf Front street, Portland

PACIFIC INSURANCE COMPANY,

OF SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

CASH CAPITAL	$750,000
SURPLUS, JAN'Y 1, '67	$11,054
CASH ASSETS	$1,161,054

All Losses paid immediately in United States Gold Coin.

FIRE, OCEAN, MARINE, INLAND INSURANCE.

THE PACIFIC INSURANCE COMPANY having arranged with Messrs BIGELOW & BROTHER for the transfer of all the business of the Fire Insurance Companies lately represented by them is now prepared to offer to all parties formerly insured by said companies equally good terms and prompt payment of losses, in United States gold coin

MR H H BIGELOW will be the General Agent for this company from this date

Directors Pacific Insurance Company:

SAN FRANCISCO,		
Louis McLane,	Charles Mayne,	Charles Meyer
W. C Ralston,	Moses Ellis	J D Fry
A L Tubbs,	E L Goldstein,	M. Rosenbaum,
Wm Alvord	W T Coleman,	H H Bigelow
Frederick Billings	J O Earl	T Lemon Meyer
Jonathan Hunt,	Lloyd Tevis	SACRAMENTO
A B Forbes	C. W Bosser,	Edgar Mills
A G Stiles,	Adam Grant,	G W Mowe,
A Seligman,	Alpheus Bull	C T Wheeler
L B Benchley,	S M Wilson,	MARYSVILLE
Wm Sherman,	D J Oliver,	J H Jewett
L Sachs,	W Scholle	STOCKTON
James DeFremery,	Morton Cheeseman	T R Anthony
J G Bray,	H Hansen son,	PORTLAND OREGON
J R Newton,	D W C Rice	W S Ladd,
David Stern,	Oliver Eldridge,	Jacob Kamm
D O Mills	L W Leonard	VIRGINIA NEVADA
J G Kellogg	S St inbart	Wm Sharon
G M Howard,	P L Weaver,	
Moses Heller	Wm Hoope	
H M Newhall	Alfred Borel	
G T Lawton	A Hayward	
Edward Martin,	T I Baker,	
	Alex Weill	

Officers:
JONA HUNT President,
A J RALSTON Secretary
C A LATON, Marine Secretary
H H BIGELOW, Gen'l Agent

LADD & TILTON,
General Agents for Oregon and Washington Territory.

Local Agents.

S R HAMMER	Salem
JOHN CONNER	Albany
F A CHENOWETH	Corvallis
J B UNDERWOOD	Eugene
S F CHADWICK	Roseburg
JOHNSON & McCOWN	Oregon City
CUMMINS & GRANT	Dalles
J H BLEWITT	Walla Walla

Jan 29 1867

STEERS & HINDE,

DEALERS IN
Gents' Silk, Cotton, Linen and Merino
FURNISHING GOODS,
AND
Oregon Custom made Clothing, Collars,
PERFUMERY &c
No 64, Front Street under Arrigoni's Hotel
dec4d3jtf

Just Received,

AND FOR SALE ON COMMISSION 4,000 FEET EASTERN OAK AND ASH LUMBER

W H BENNETT & CO
n h6dtf No 150 Front street

Caution.

ALL PERSONS ARE HEREBY CAUTIONED against purchasing any Beer Barrels or Kegs bearing our trade mark— H W —as they are liable to seizure We never sell any Barrels or Kegs bearing our trade mark WEINHARD & DELLINGER

Portland March 2 1867 mh4d1m

Jack's Chop House!

At No. 50 Front Street,
(*Next Door to Sherlock's Harness Shop*)
WILL BE OPENED TO-NIGHT!

THIS PLACE WILL BE KEPT OPEN FOR LUNCH EVERY NIGHT and the best viands and meats served up at ALL HOURS JACK ALTPHIN
March 9, 1867. dtf

Steamers.

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO'S NOTICE!

THE STEAMER
CASCADES,
CAPT JOHN WOLF,

WILL LEAVE PORTLAND DAILY (SUNDAYS excepted) at 5 o'clock A M, connecting with

THE STEAMER IDAHO,
CAPT JOHN M'NULTY,
FOR
THE DALLES.

On and after the 28th of February Boats on the Upper River will make DAILY Trips (Sundays excepted) from

CELILO
TO
UMATILLA AND WALLULA.

THE STEAMERS
JULIA and IRIS
Will make DAILY trips with STOCK

Shippers can make special arrangements to have their stock taken through to the Dalles in one day.

J C AINSWORTH,
fe25d2ptf President O S N Co

PEOPLE'S TRANSPORTATION CO.'S NOTICE.

FROM AND AFTER THE FIRST DAY OF MARCH, 1867 the Steamer

ALERT

Will leave the Company's dock at the foot of "A" street Portland precisely at 7 o'clock every morning

For Oregon City,
Connecting with the Steamer
RELIANCE
ON
MONDAY AND THURSDAY
of each week for
SALEM, ALBANY, CORVALLIS,
And intermediate points And with the
Steamer Union,
ON MONDAYS, WEDNESDAYS, AND FRIDAYS,
of each week,
For LAFAYETTE and intermediate points

Due notice will be given when the Company will dispatch a boat on other days than above

Further notice is hereby given that no person will be allowed to come on board the company's boats when they arrive in Portland until the passengers have gone ashore

Feb 20, 1867 A A McCULLY,
dtf Pres't People's Trans. Co

To the Traveling Public

STEAMER
ELIZA ANDERSON,
D B FINCH -- -- Master

THE ANDERSON HAS NOT BEEN HAULED OFF the route nor will she be She is the only steamer that ever RUN REGULARLY on Puget Sound for any length of time Has just been thoroughly overhauled and is in complete order for a long campaign Will carry passengers freight and stock CHEAPER than any other conveyance

PASSAGE AT PRESENT

TO VICTORIA	$3 50
RETURNING FROM VICTORIA	3 00

Berths and Meals Included.

FREIGHT

CATTLE, at present	$2 00
SHEEP, at present	50
MERCHANDISE, at present, per ton	2 00

Vancouver Island Landing permits have been abolished.
Olympia Dec 7 1866 decl8dtf

To Shippers and Travelers
FOR MONTANA
VIA
LAKE PEN D'OREILLE!!
THE NEW STEAMER
MARY MOODY,

WILL COMMENCE MAKING HER REGULAR TRIPS FROM

PEN D'OREILLE CITY
TO
Cabinet Landing
On or about
MARCH 10TH, 1867.

H A ROGUE
fe22d30 lip Agent

Notice.

FROM AND AFTER THE 25TH THE STEAMER

FANNIE TROUP

Will make daily trips, Sundays excepted,

Leaving Vancouver at 8½ A M returning, leave Portland at 3 P M WM TURNBULL
fe21d30d Commander

Removed.

NOTICE TO WHOMSOEVER IT MAY CONCERN particularly to the LADIES in general, that

VAN FRIDAGH & CO.,

Have removed their large and well assorted stock of

MILLINERY!
DRY GOODS.
FANCY GOODS AND NOTIONS!!
TO
123 FRONT STREET,
IN
HARKER'S FIRE-PROOF BUILDING,
Opposite the What Cheer and New Columbian.
jan4 dawtf

IMPORTANT TO PHOTOGRAPHERS!

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN TO ALL PHOTOgraphers that the undersigned is the lawful owner for the State of Oregon of

"CUTTING'S BROMIDE PATENT,"

And is now ready to sell County City or Town rights for the same and all persons using the said rights will put first obtaining authority from the undersigned will be prosecuted for so doing

All communications on the subject to be addressed to S I CARDWELL Portland Oregon

JOSEPH BUCHTEL.
Dated at Portland March 7 1867 mh8dtf

Gentlemen
LOOK HERE!!

IF YOU WANT A FIRST CLASS PAIR OF
BOOTS
Made to order of the latest improved style, go to
T. RODGERS,
The celebrated BOOT MAKER, who will make you a good fit on FIRST and YAMHILL Streets a30dtfp

Notice.

MR. LOUIS SCAR having withdrawn from the business, ceased to be a member of our firm from this date.
EMIL, LOWENSTEIN & CO.
Portland, Feb. 20, 1867. fe20dtf

Miscellaneous.

W A AIKEN — J C MERRILL — JOHN M'CRAKEN

M'CRAKEN, MERRILL & CO.,

SHIPPING, COMMISSION AND FORWARDING
MERCHANTS.

AGENTS OF THE CALIFORNIA HAWAIIAN and OREGON PACKET LINES

Importers of SAN QUENTIN and CARMEN ISLAND SALT SANDWICH ISLAND SUGARS COFFEE, RICE, and PULU

Agents for Provost & Co's Preserved Fruits, Vegetables Pickles and Vinegar

Dealers in FLOUR GRAIN BACON LARD & FRUIT, LIME, CEMENT and PLASTER

Will attend to the Purchase, Sale or Shipment of Merchandise or Produce in New York San Francisco, Honolulu or Portland

ALDRICH, MERRILL & CO,
Nos 204 and 206 California Street,
San Francisco

McCRAKEN, MERRILL & CO,
n ch1dtf 16 North Front Street, Portland

R. G. SNEATH,
WHOLESALE GROCER,
82 Front Street,
PORTLAND OREGON.

Goods by the Package
FOR CASH AT
San Francisco Prices and Freight.

Orders promptly filled in San Francisco if desired
Portland October 1 1866 dtf

POWDER!
R. G. SNEATH,
82 Front St., Portland,

AGENT FOR CALIFORNIA POWDER WORKS,

Has on hand a full assortment of
RIFLE AND SPORTING POWDER,
ALSO:
CALIFORNIA BLASTING POWDER,
At Manufacturers' Prices and Freight.
ja1d3ptf

G. VENARD.
CHARTRES COFFEE!
Manufactory Established in June, 1851.
STEAM POWER, NOS. 625 AND 627 FRONT ST.

HAS CONSTANTLY ON HAND GROUND AND ROASTED COFFEE, GREEN COFFEE of the best qualities CREAM OF TARTAR and SPICES of all sorts.

The undersigned, who has always enjoyed public confidence for the excellent quality of his Coffee, neglects nothing to justify the good name acquired by his productions, the sale of which daily increases The acknowledged superiority of his merchandise, which commands here, and in the markets of the interior, a relatively higher price, excites the cupidity of some manufacturers, and every day he sees increasing the number of those who, by counterfeit or imitation of his mark, seek to deceive the public palming upon them their inferior products for the genuine G VENARD CHARTRES COFFEE. This fraud can deceive nobody after a trial, but only adds to the favorable opinion of the consumers, the very flattering though unwilling testimony of the counterfeiters. Nevertheless buyers should be forewarned, and placed on their guard against this practice

BEWARE OF COUNTERFEITS.

Each package bears the signature of G VENARD,

R. G. SNEATH,
Wholesale Grocer,
82 FRONT STREET, PORTLAND

Has been appointed Agent for the Sale of VENARD'S COFFEE AND SPICES my1d3ptf

L. C. HENRICHSEN,

(*Successor to Jacob Cohen,*)
PRACTICAL WATCHMAKER AND JEWELER,
105 Front St., Portland, Oregon,

RESPECTFULLY INFORMS THE PUBLIC THAT he has just returned from San Francisco with a splendid stock of

CLOCKS!
WATCHES & JEWELRY!

In the store recently occupied by Jacob Cohen, (whom he succeeds in business,) and where he will keep constantly on hand every article connected with the above business.

Watches and Jewelry Repaired and Warranted.

Particular attention paid to
DIAMOND SETTING,
Engraving and Enameling.

AGENT FOR
BOHM'S IMPROVED PATENT LADIE'S BUCKLE!

A NEW invention, which, for DURABILITY, SIMPLICITY and ELEGANCE, is not surpassed
fe1d3 d3ptf

Selling off at Cost
FOR
SIXTY DAYS ONLY!
JOHN B. MILLER,
PRACTICAL
WATCHMAKER,
NO, 100 FRONT STREET,
PORTLAND OREGON

Very Extensive and Well-Selected Assortment of
GOLD & SILVER WATCHES,
AT COST PRICES FOR SIXTY DAYS,
From the most Celebrated Makers
CLOCKS OF VARIOUS STYLES,
DIAMONDS JEWELRY, AND SILVER WARE,
All of the Latest and Most Desirable Fashions.

Particular attention given to CLEANING AND REPAIRING FINE WATCHES and satisfaction guaranteed Watches and Jewelry of every description repaired at short notice JOHN B MILLER.
fe7dtf

GEO. F. SILVESTER,
SEEDSMAN,
Importer and Dealer in all kinds of
VEGETABLE, FLOWER, FRUIT AND TREE SEEDS,
Garden Tools, Plants, Trees,
&c &c, &c
NO. 317 WASHINGTON STREET,
Between Battery and Front,
fel8d SAN FRANCISCO 8p2m

FOR CITY AND UP-COUNTRY TRADE!
CHOICE CALIFORNIA DAIRY BUTTER
AND
Cheese at Wholesale & Retail,
ALSO
MORRILL & CO S
Calf and Kip Boots,
By the case at
TYLER'S,
No 14 Alder Street, Portland.
CASH paid for HAMS BACON AND HIDES
fe2d d1m

ASSAY OFFICE!
KING, MYRICK & CO.,
(*Successors to E W Tracy & Co*)

HAVING PURCHASED THE ENTIRE INTEREST OF E. W. TRACY & CO., in their

ASSAY OFFICE,
No. 58 Front Street,

We are prepared to continue the Business of ASSAYING GOLD DUST ORES &c

MARK A KING,
Portland April 10th 1866 JOSIAH MYRICK,
an10d2ptf EDWARD WEBB

Dissolution of Co-Partnership

NOTICE is hereby given that the partnership heretofore existing under the firm name of RINES & GOSSAM was dissolved by mutual consent on the 4th day of March 1867 All persons having claims against us will present them immediately Parties owing us must call and pay up on or before the 1st day of April, 1867 John Rines is the only authorized party to settle all accounts mh14d1w* RINES & GOSSAM

Agents Wanted!

F. DEWING & CO.,
418 Montgomery Street, San Francisco
fe5d 9w3p

Fire and Life Insurance.

C. P. FERRY,
(*Late Ferry & Foster,*)
BROKER!
AGENT NORTH BRITISH
AND
MERCANTILE FIRE INSURANCE CO.
AND
MANHATTAN
Life Insurance Co.
No 86 Front Street.
jan1

THE NORTH BRITISH
AND
Mercantile Insurance Company
OF LONDON AND EDINBURGH
Established 1809

CAPITAL $10,000,000
Accumulated and Invested Funds, March 6, 1866 $11,
Annual Income
Deposit under Cal. State Law
Deposit under the State Law of Oregon

INSURANCES EFFECTED AT THE LOWEST on Buildings of both Brick and Wood in this State, whether occupied as Stores, Dwellings, and houses, together with their contents

Also, Vessels in port, with or without their cargoes
Also, Quartz Mills and Machinery
Also, Saw Mills and Machinery
LOSSES PAID IN UNITED STATES GOLD COIN immediately on adjustment.

C. P. FERRY,
Agent for the State of Oregon,
fe1d1tf Portland,

PARRISH & ATKINSON
Real Estate and Collecting Agents
NO. 11 MORRISON ST, PORTLAND.

WE WILL ATTEND PROMPTLY TO buying and SELLING REAL ESTATE, collecting DEBTS, RENTING HOUSES, and the general business of such an agency, and also to any business

We have for sale the ECONOMY WASHING MACHINE and SEWING MACHINES, also CRAWFORD'S and ROCK EXTRACTOR and ELEVATOR brought to this State by J. L. Atkinson, and Proprietor for the Pacific Coast. chines or information respecting rights can Office, No 11 Morrison street PARRISH & AT

Portland, August 11, 1866

H. SINSHEIMER
PRACTICAL PIANO MAKER

HAS THE PLEASURE OF ANNOUNCING Old Customers and the Public that he has returned from the East, and is

Tunes and Repairs Pianos, Organs, Melodeons, of all styles, in the most workmanlike

AT REDUCED PRICES, AND WARRANTED.

Orders left at Mr. E. O. BANDS Store, corner First and Alder streets, and at McCORMICK'S Book Store, 106 Front st, promptly attended to.

H. SINSHEIMER.
ja26dtf Portland,

L. T. SCHULTZE,
DEALER IN
PIANOS, MELODEONS,
SHEET MUSIC
Guitars, Flutes, Fifes, Accordeons, KINDS MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, STATIONERY AND FANCY GOODS,
No. 106 Front St., (between Mo
PORTLAND, OREGON.

NEW PIANOS FOR RENT OR SALE BY payments Latest Music received every steamer Pianos, Melodeons Tuned and repaired. L. T. SCHULTZE, TUNER, having been in the trade over fifteen years and is

TAYLOR & BENDEL,
Importers and Dealers in
WINES AND LIQUORS,
413 and 415 Clay Street,
SAN FRANCISCO

Sole Proprietors and Manufacturers of
DR. HUFFLAND'S SWISS STOMACH BITTERS
(First Premium)

The world-renowned painting, together with the extensive and increasing demand for DR. HUFFLAND'S SWISS BITTERS will at once recommend them to the favorable notice of all connoisseurs and lovers of a PURE AND HEALTHFUL TONIC AND INVIGORATOR. A Purifier of the Blood, acting surely yet gently on the secretions of the Liver and Kidneys, they are and a most agreeable drink decdtf

MILLARD & VAN SCHUYVER
TO
LADD, REED & CO.,
Importers and Dealers in
Brandies, Wines and Liquors
Front Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON

Doors, Windows and Blinds.

JUST RECEIVED PER BARK JANE A. FALKINBURG, a Large Assortment of Doors, Windows and Blinds of EASTERN MANUFACTURE, and for sale by
ja30dtf MILLARD & VAN SCHUYVER

A Lyric.

BY ALGERNON CHARLES SWINBURNE

If love were what the rose is
And I were like the leaf
Our lives would grow together
In sad or singing weather
Brown fields or flowerful closes
Green pleasure or grey grief
If love were what the rose is
And I were like the leaf

If I were what the words are
And love were like the tune
With double sound and single
Delight our lips would mingle
With kisses glad as birds are
That get sweet rain at noon
If I were what the words are
And love were like the tune

If you were life my darling
And I, your love, were death
We'd shine and snow together,
Ere March made sweet the weather
With daffodil and starling,
And hours of fruitful breath
If you were life, my darling,
And I, your love, were death

If you were thrall to sorrow
And I were page to joy
We'd play for lives and seasons
With loving looks and treasons
And tears of night and morrow
And laughs of maid and boy
If you were thrall to sorrow,
And I were page to joy

If you were April's lady
And I were lord in May,
We'd throw with leaves for hours,
And draw for day with flowers,
Till day like night were shady
And night were bright like day
If you were April's lady,
And I were lord in May

If you were queen of pleasure,
And I were king of pain,
We'd hunt down love together
Pluck out the flying feather,
And teach his feet a measure,
And find his mouth a rein;
If you were queen of pleasure,
And I were king of pain

Race between a Locomotive and a Prairie Fire.—George W Bungay, who recently witnessed a prairie fire, writing to the Detroit *Advertiser and Tribune*, says of it:

About 7 o'clock at night I took passage on the Dixon Air Line Railroad. The train had proceeded but a few miles from the city of Chicago when we overtook a fire on the prairie. It was a bitter night; the wind was blowing hard and the snow was falling, but the tall, stiff, dry grass of the prairie stood high above the thin sheet of snow on the ground and the flames spread with rapidity. There was a broad margin between our track and the river of fire that swept before the wind. The line of flame was about half a mile in length, and now and then it made such rapid progress it seemed to keep pace with the train. It was a picturesque and grand race between the fire steeds of the prairie and the iron horse. The former had no delays to make at stations, side tracks and crossings; the latter had the advantage of human brains to do its thinking and pilot it. On, on they sped through the thick and stormy night. One crackling and whispering in the wind, scaring and driving away everything in its path, the other neighing and pressing forward with a tread which shook the ground and made the lights in the nearest windows quiver like aspen leaves. One flared its banner of flame in the sky and tossed its torches on the crisp air, warning of approaching danger and light to which the insecure to a safe retreat, the other with its mane of smoke and breath of sparks, and the eye in its forehead, dashed along in its "meteoric shower" of sparks. It was "poetry in motion"—ringing with the rythm of progress, whose sound is music married to the couplet of iron, in the iron epic of an advancing age. Our locomotive gained the race at last, and we left the fiery cavalry in the distance, fighting with the wind and snow, and leaping over the creeks and ponds in its course making bonfires of the lone hay stacks that stood, like Lot's wife, within reach of its innumerable spears of flame. Before it was borne a [illegible] flag that lit up the heaven, behind it was a charred, and blackened wake of cinders. Whether it swept away any human habitations in its path, I cannot say—but it was a most attractive sight, and so full of suggestions, I have attempted to give a brief account of it.

A Good Farmer.—We have seen and heard of cool proceedings ere this, but the conduct of the Vermont agriculturist was positively "iced." He had sold a load of hay to a neighbor, who, contrary to his own expectations, after seeing it weighed, staid to see it unloaded. But a few forks were off, when a bouncing rock rolled from the load; then another, and then a third came bang upon the floor.

"What's this?" queried the buyer in a loud voice.

"Most all herd-grass this year," replied the deaf man.

"But, see here," continued the other, pointing to the bowlders which lay arrayed in judgment against the dishonest hayman, "what does all this mean?"

"Shan't cut nigh as much hay this year as I did last," replied the dealer in herd grass.

Just as he finished the last sentence down [illegible] a rousing chunk of granite, making a deep indentation in the barn floor with one of its sharp angles.

"I say, neighbor N.," screamed the purchaser of granite, "I want to know what in the [illegible] these are?" pointing to the bowlders and the big lump of granite.

Old N. took up a mighty forkful of the herd grass, gave it a toss into the hay-loft, then, leaning upon his fork, ejecting his huge quid of tobacco, and replacing it with a fresh one, he took a view of the fragments of stone wall that lay before him, and with one of the blandest smiles, he replied:

"*Them is rocks.*"

Mr. Lincoln's Views of Congress.—In 1848, while Abraham Lincoln was a member of the House of Representatives, says Dr. Holland in his life of Lincoln, he advocated the choice of General Taylor for the Presidency, who had said, in a letter to Mr. Allison: "The will of the people, as expressed through their representatives in Congress, ought to be respected and carried out by the Executive." Mr. Lincoln in remarking upon this, said: "The people say to General Taylor, 'If you are elected, shall we have a National Bank?' He answers, 'Your will, gentlemen, not mine.' 'What about the tariff?' 'Say yourselves.' 'Shall our rivers and harbors be improved?' 'Just as you please. If you desire a bank, an alteration of the tariff, internal improvements, any and all, I will not hinder you; if you do not desire them, I will not attempt to force them on you. Send up your members of Congress from the various districts, with opinions according to their own, and if they are not for the measure, or any of them I shall have nothing to oppose; if they are not for them, I shall not by any appliances whatever attempt to dragoon them into their adoption.' From this point Mr. Lincoln went on to show in what respect a President is a representative of the people. He said, "In a certain sense, and to a certain extent, he is a representative of the people. He is elected by them as Congress is. But can he, in the nature of things, know the wants of the people as well as three hundred other men coming from the various localities of the nation? If so, where is the propriety of having a Congress?"

"Some" Postage Stamps.—It will scarcely be credited, at first thought, that twenty tons of postage stamps have been used during the year. Such, however, is the fact, and by artificial measurement they would cover an area of forty eight and a half square miles, or, as a curious speculator says, enough to roof a large township, with all its houses, barns, churches, gardens, forests and farms; or, if you choose to make a ribbon of them, enough to reach the length of the Mississippi river. So if everybody would be obliging enough to use the Government stamp on the envelope itself, the mere omission of these little extra bits of paper would lighten the mail bags by more than forty thousand pounds, and save in paper $15,000 or $20,000.

The Power of the Pen.—De Tocqueville has a just conception of the influence exercised over the minds of readers by a well conducted newspaper. In his work on America he says:

"A newspaper can drop the same thoughts into a thousand minds at the same moment. A newspaper is an adviser who does not require to be sought, but who comes to your every day of common weal, without distracting your private affairs. Newspapers, therefore, become necessary in proportion as men become more equal and individuals more to be feared. To suppose that they only serve to protect freedom would be to diminish their importance, they maintain civilization."

When Jeff. Davis was in Congress he was on a committee for the decoration of the Capitol. On one of the paintings purchased for the purpose the South was represented by an Arcadian scene with a negro in the midst, sleeping on a bale of cotton. Davis made a single comment on the picture: "What becomes of the South when the negro wakes up?" Perhaps he can answer it now.

A lawyer is something of a carpenter. He can file a bill, split a hair, make an entry, get up a case, frame an indictment, impanel a jury, put them in a box, nail a witness, hammer a judge, bore a court, and other like things.

The Animals of Brazil—Lecture by Professor Agassiz

He did not propose, he said, to enumerate the race of animals that inhabit that part of the continent of South America. The whole animal kingdom presented various relations to each other. In its general structure it presented evidences of system. All animals were constructed upon four general plans. Even man is rooted in that animal kingdom which has its structure kept down in that strata of the earth where coal beds are found. The great question which agitates the scientific world now is whether the different species of the animal kingdom are connected by descent of one or whether their connection is an intellectual one. The animals that inhabit the earth now are linked with those that existed in former ages. It is as idle to attempt to determine the relations of any of the present animals without looking into the past as to examine the different nationalities of the human family without studying the history of those nationalities; so we must study the geographical distribution of animals to see whence they come, whether they are natives of the soil or emigrants from another region. The great question is whether the world grew out of itself, or whether it was the work of an intelligent Creator. The feuds between naturalists on this question were as great and as hotly contested as the differences between theologians or politicians. The animals of South America were widely different from those of other parts of the globe. South America was a world in itself now, and had been in the past. He could do little more in the present lecture than compare some of the more prominent types. The animal kingdom, as before stated was built on four different plans, presenting such fundamental differences that one could be easily recognized and distinguished from the other. These four plans were represented by the radiates, the moluscs, the articulates and the vertebrates. To the radiates belong the polypus, the starfish &c, to the moluscs belong the bivalves, as the oyster and the like, to the articulates belong the worms, crabs, lobsters, &c, and to the vertebrates belong fishes, reptiles, birds and mammalia, at the head of which is man. The lecturer here showed by drawings on the black board the similarity in structure between the fish, reptile, bird, quadruped and man. Those four different types of the animal kingdom, as represented by their distinct plans of structure, have existed in all ages. We find them side by side in the oldest beds of the earth in which animal remains have been discovered. And yet in the face of this fact there are theorists who would make us believe that the higher order of animals are of later date. It is a falsification of science. In spite of the obloquy that might be heaped upon him, he did not hesitate to assert that all the animals of the different geological epochs came upon the earth at the same time, and that they could not have descended from each other according to the "development" theory so plausibly advanced by certain naturalists. All the four types of animals now existing may be found side by side in the lowest geological strata, and were represented from the beginning. The geological epochs which were at first confined to three, have now, with the progress of science and more accurate information, been extended to sixty or more, and in the first of these epochs are found the representatives of the four types into which the animal kingdom is at present divided. Prof Agassiz here pointed out the different epochs at which different representatives of these fundamental types made their first appearance upon the earth. Man did not make his appearance until the present epoch, or in other words, until the order of things now existing on the earth commenced. Every district of the earth's surface has its peculiar inhabitants, the same as the different parts of the ocean each have their different kinds of water animals. The fishes of the Amazon, the San Francisco, and the Platte belonged to families that have no representatives with us. So with the reptiles and birds of Brazil, we find different families from those existing in any other country. With us there is only one kind of humming bird, while South America has more than 100 different species. If we look at the quadrupeds we find a still greater difference. The moose, the deer and animals of that family represented here have only a small representation in the shape of a kind of deer without antlers in South America. So in contrasting the animals of South America with those of Africa, we find totally different families existing on the continents. In South America we find an animal closely resembling the camels of the East, except that they thrived best in the regions of eternal snow. Now if the animals of the earth came from each other, it was strange that the offspring of the desert traveling and heat-enduring camel of the East should wander to the heights of the Andes in order to develop himself. The Professor then alluded to the monkeys of South America as compared with those of the Asiatic Islands. The monkey, he said, was the nearest approach to man—so near, in fact, as to shock the mind of those who entertain the "development" theory. The monkeys of South America were far inferior to those of the East. Eastern monkeys were found so nearly approaching the human species, that some naturalists had discovered an advantage on the part of the monkey. (Laughter.) Numerous as are the different types of mankind, each type was circumscribed within narrow limits, and were probably natives of the countries where they were found. Thus we find, in some of the South Sea Islands, an almost distinct type of man that was confined to the narrow limits of a comparatively small island. In other countries, as in Australia, we find a race of men but no monkeys of any kind, so that, according to the "development" theory, in these countries, the man must have sprung from animals still inferior to the monkey. Another strong argument against the development theory was that no where in the different strata of the earth has there ever been found any evidence of the transition of one type of animal to another. The rational mind must, therefore, look to other sources for the origin of different kinds of animals and man. For his part he could not see that this origin could have been other than an intelligent cause, and in view of the intelligence displayed in the whole plan of creation, he could only behold in the animal kingdom the manifestations of a thinking being which had brought all these things into existence. As in a picture galley we see a resemblance in the different schools of the great masters of painting in all ages, but do not, therefore, infer that one painting is an offspring of another, but attribute the resemblance to a community of mind that produced them all, so in the resemblance of the animal kingdom we behold the evidences of a common mind working in accordance with great and wise plans.

Wonderful Windfalls.—England is the country of remarkable windfalls—of fortunes falling from the skies, in the most unexpected and fairy tale fashion. An ex-policeman of London the other day, came into a property of $750,000. He had been living on the police pension of fourteen shillings a week, which is given after twenty years' faithful service. The lawyer who got it for him made it a condition that he should give $125,000 to his poor relations, and another $12,000 to certain hospitals for the benefit of the poor. A miserly old Scotchman one Ferguson, has just died immensely rich—died very suddenly, as he was signing a check for $59,000. He was struck with paralysis when the name was half written. He left his property to charities and to hundreds of poor people, whom all his life he had utterly neglected. Day laborers, masons, carpenters, and in one case a fish hawker suddenly became possessed of thousands by a lottery in which they had not even bought a ticket. He had not been within the walls of a church for forty years, so he left a sum for the spread of the Gospel. The case of Mr D D Hume, the once famous medium, is most curious of all. He was perfectly penniless and in great trouble, he clung to the valuable presents he had received—keepsakes he would scarcely have parted with to keep him from starving, and his worrying expectations of property from the estate of his Russian wife were only at the end of a tedious litigation. At this juncture, a rich old lady and an entire stranger, adopted him for her son and heir. She gave him $20,000 in cash just for his immediate needs, and a few days ago handed him his Christmas box of $30,000. "Why," said he, telling of this little token of maternal affection, "it's like a fairy tale, isn't it?" And the best of it is that the adopted son and adopted mother are entirely delighted with each other. It should be remembered that all the above sums must be calculated on a gold basis.

The sons of men of genius are said to be dull as a rule and the daughters to inherit the ability of their sires. Curiously enough two great novelists seem destined to transmit their literary succession in the female line. Miss Thackeray's writings prove that she is endowed with her father's genius as well as with a womanly power peculiarly her own. Miss Dickens is said to be the author of the story "Aunt Margaret's Troubles," which has recently appeared, and if such is the case the young authoress may be congratulated on having made an extremely successful *debut*, and one worthy in every way of her father's reputation.

A good story is told of a Glasgow merchant who, on his death bed, sent for a Free Church clergyman. Having some fears regarding his future prospects, he asked the reverend gentleman:

"Do you think were I to leave £10,000 to the Free Kirk that my soul would be saved?"

"Well," answered the cautious minister, "I couldn't just promise you that, but I think it's an experiment well worth trying."

A Congressman has been arrested for trying to pass a bad bill.

Miscellaneous Items

Mrs Cobb, of Hartford, Connecticut, is about to erect a church in that city to cost $50,000.

Both of the Salisbury (N C) papers have come out in favor of qualified negro suffrage.

Over 100,000 sheep perished at San Antonio, Texas, during a snow storm, New Year's Day.

Thaddeus Stevens has been elected President of the Shiffler Hose Company of Lancaster, Pa.

The death of 17 infants, all of whom had been accidentally suffocated in bed, were registered in London in one week.

A ball card in the shape of a fan, which opens for the writing down of dance engagements, is a new thing in London.

The Richmond *Whig*, a rancorous Southern sheet, calls Mr George Bancroft "the highest living literary authority at the North."

Minister Campbell pronounces as unqualifiedly false the reports recently circulated of a disagreement between General Sherman and himself on their joint mission.

Mollie Trussell, the interesting young strumpet who shot her keeper in Chicago, and was afterwards pardoned by the tender hearted Oglesby, is going to take the veil.

The Prussians are so unpopular at Frankfort that when the burghers give a party they send out cards with "S P" in the corner. This is meant *sans Prussiens*—no Prussians will be present.

The Baltimore *Gazette* denies, apparently by authority, all the statements about General Lee's often announced "History of the Army of Northern Virginia," and says that General Lee is not writing any work of this character.

La Patrie has a new theory of the cause of the potato rot. It says: "The microscope reveals two hundred ferocious animals, of a coleopteric form, in the space as large as a pin's head. Those animals bite and tear each other with great fury."

A Mr Nicolson proposes to give to the city of Cleveland, for the purpose of a public park from two hundred to two hundred and fifty acres of ground lying on both sides of the Rocky river, providing the city will expend in improvements on the same $50,000 per year for the next ten years.

During a snow embargo, recently, on the New Jersey Railroad, the hotels were filled at New Brunswick, and the saloon keepers, taking advantage of the wants of starving passengers on the blockaded trains, asked ten dollars and a half for a plate of mutton chops and a cup of tea without sugar.

The burning of the Kenton Woolen Mills, at Covington Kentucky, was the most disastrous conflagration that has ever visited that city. The loss is estimated at $225,000. The amount of insurance was $170,000. Fire engines were conveyed across the suspension bridge to aid in putting out the fire.

A white man in Kentucky murdered his colored mistress, but he explained that he was afraid she would tell his wife that he had a child by her, and Kentucky justice was satisfied. The magistrate who heard his case was sympathetic, and accordingly the murderer, one of the cowardliest it appears, was released forthwith.

A person who was recently called into court for the purpose of proving the correctness of a doctor's bill, was asked by the lawyer whether "The doctor did not make several visits after the patient was out of danger?" "No," replied the witness, "I considered the patient in danger as long as the doctor continued his visits."

Alabama has just taken a State Census and reports a total population of 945,244, whereof 442,415 are blacks. In 1860, she had 964,206, of whom 435,152 were slaves. It is evident that her black inhabitants are just about as numerous as in 1860, while her whites are but 20,000 fewer. We infer from this that the Southern States have generally nearly if not quite as many inhabitants now as in 1860, and will have more in 1870. The stories that the blacks are "dying out" seem to be utterly baseless. A good many of them have migrated Northward or back to Texas, but they will number at least 4,000,000 in 1870.

In the year 18[illegible] a meeting was held in Lebanon, Indiana, for the purpose of getting up a supper and fair for the sick and wounded soldiers. Judge B——, being loyal all over, was very active in such matters, and was appointed chairman of the meeting. There was quite a number of ladies present. The business progressed rapidly, and as most of the articles for the supper were to be donated the Judge called, in his ludicrous manner, on those present, to know how much they could contribute. Almost enough was given to complete the arrangements, when some one suggested that it would be necessary to have some milk. "Oh, yes," said the Judge, rising with great dignity; "*all you ladies that give milk will please arise.*" It is sufficient to say that there was no rising done.

Portland R. A. C. No. 3.—Regular Convocation on the second Thursday evening of each month.
By order of M E H P.

Harmony Lodge, No. 12, F. & A. M.—Meets on 2d and 4th Mondays of each month, at 7 o'clock, P M. Brethren in good standing are invited to attend. By order of W. M.

Crystal Lodge No. 19, I. O. G. T.—Meets on Tuesday evening of each week at 7 o'clock. All members of the Order in good standing are invited to attend. By order of the au17 J T

Take **AYER'S PILLS** for all the purposes of a purgative, for Consumption, Indigestion, Headache and Liver Complaint. By universal accord, they are the best of all purgatives for family use.

Portland Lodge No. 30, I. O. G. T.—Meets on Wednesday evening of each week at 7½ o'clock. All members of the Order in good standing are invited to attend. By order of the jy1 W C T

Hassalo Lodge No. 15, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Friday evening at 7 o'clock, in Stark's building, third story, opposite Arrigoni's Hotel. Members of the order are invited to attend. By order of
Jan 7 1867 dtf N G

Ellison Encampment No. 1, I. O. of O. F., Meets on the second and fourth Tuesdays of each month at 7½ o'clock P M. Patriarchs in good standing are invited to attend. By order of C P
no22 dtf

Willamette Lodge No. 2, F. & A. M.—Holds its Regular Communications on the 1st and 3d Mondays of each month at o'clock P M. Brethren in good standing are invited to attend.
ap17tf By order of W M

Samaritan Lodge No. 2, I. O. of O. F.—Meets every Wednesday Evening at 7½ o'clock, in Stark's building third story, opposite Arrigoni's Hotel. Members of the order are invited to attend. Au1 By order of N G

Pacific Degree Lodge No. 1, I. O. G. T.—Holds regular meetings in Good Templars Hall, corner Alder and Front streets, the First and Third Mondays in the month. Degree members in good standing are invited to attend. nov28tf

Multnomah Lodge No. 12, I. O. G. T.—Holds Regular Meetings at 7½ o'clock on Saturday evenings of each week. All members in good standing are invited to attend. By order of W C T
Portland Nov 1, 1866 dtf

For Sale or Rent.

MR. HENDEE, Photographer, Corner of First and Morrison streets, opposite the Western Hotel, being desirous of changing his present business on account of close confinement, will for cash down, sell his entire stock, apparatus and fixtures in the Photographic business on reasonable terms. He has just got newly and conveniently fitted up in as good a location as there is in Portland and as fine a light as can be made. All persons wishing to secure a [illegible] will [illegible] as he will quit taking Pictures for a time at least. D H HENDEE
Portland Jan 25 1867 d4ptf

To Soldiers Claiming Bounties

UNDER THE

EQUALIZATION BOUNTY BILL!

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING RECENTLY RETURNED from Washington City, where he has made the proper arrangements for the collections of the Extra Bounty of $100 allowed to all soldiers enlisted after the 19th day of April 1861 for a period of not less than three years, and $50 for soldiers enlisted for a period of not less than two years.

Persons entitled to the benefits of said Bounty will find it to their interest to attend to its collection at once. Having an Agent at Washington and personal knowledge of the mode of making collections through the Departments I can get returns promptly.

☞ Call with your Discharge, and two witnesses for identification, at the Publication Office of the *Daily Oregonian*, No 5 Washington St, Portland.
A BUSHWILER, Claim Agent

N. B.

Persons residing at a great distance can have their claims attended to by sending me their "Discharge," Postoffice address and place of enlistment.
A BUSHWILER

Information Wanted

IF THE FOLLOWING DISCHARGED VOLUNTEERS will call on the undersigned in person or address by letter, they will learn something to their interest.

First Regiment Oregon Cavalry, Co G—James O Love, Francis M Elzareth, Charles McCue, Co G—Jackson Million, Oregon Infantry, Co G—Jesse B Warfield, John O'Neil, Co K—Thomas Williams and James Ryan, of the 2d Cal Cavalry.
A. BUSHWILER,
Claim Agent, No 5 Washington St.,
fe20dtf Portland, Oregon

Miscellaneous.

In the Field Again!

BOOK AGENTS WANTED

To sell by subscription, the following works

FARRAGUT AND OUR NAVAL COMMANDERS

Written in J T Headley's best style and handsomely illustrated [illegible]

"LEE AND HIS GENERALS,"

By Capt Wm. Parker Snow. One Vol 8 Vo 500 pages. Illustrated with splendid full page STEEL PORTRAITS.

A volume of HEROIC BIOGRAPHIES, which will be of lasting value and interest.

A book of value to farmers and housekeepers, entitled "THE FAMILY, THE FARM, GARDENS AND DOMESTIC ANIMALS."

New and superior kinds of PICTORIAL CHARTS, not yet canvassed for. [illegible] Prize Stationery packages &c &c. Kept constantly on hand.

NOTE — Copies of an earlier edition of Lee and his Generals, styled The Southern Generals, have recently been brought to this market from California. The public are cautioned to subscribe only for the latest (1867) edition, entitled Lee and his Generals.

We hold our agencies direct from the publishers; canvassers therefore can rely upon getting supplies in good season. References—past experience. We hold similar certificates to the following from each of the publishers of the foregoing works:

No 540, Broadway, New York
Messrs Traver Bros are appointed General Agents for the sale of the work herein named (Lee and His Generals) for Oregon, Washington and Idaho. They will make all assignments of agencies therein, and fill all orders from agents and are alone responsible for all contracts or agreements made by themselves.
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Address for particulars of agency, TRAVER BROS, P O Box 91, or apply at residence from 2 to 8 P M, corner of Taylor and Second streets, Rose building, opposite the Methodist church, Portland. mh8dtf

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WATCHMAKERS AND JEWELERS

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Clocks,
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SEWING MACHINES

UNRIVALED IN

HEMMING, FELLING,
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EMBROIDERING, &C.

It is perfectly NOISELESS. It is declared the BEST MACHINE and AWARDED the

Highest Premium!!

At the Great Union Fair held at Ireland Park. Send for Reports and Samples of Work.
Jan7 dawtf

LEFFEL'S AMERICAN DOUBLE TURBINE

WATER WHEEL!

THESE WHEELS, unequaled and unrivaled in the United States or the world, have been fully tested on this coast, more than forty being in use at this date, driving all kinds of machinery, Saw Mills, Flour Mills, Quartz Mills, Woolen Factories, &c, &c.

On account of the extraordinary demand, our stock of wheels is considerably reduced, and we are entirely out of several sizes; therefore parties contemplating using our wheel, to be certain of securing them in time, should give their order at least three months before they expect to get them, that we may be able to make them by the time needed.

We cheerfully refer to all using our wheels, and are assured that *all will affirm that our wheels accomplish all and even more than we claim for them.* Address

LEFFEL & MYERS,
Oregon Iron Works Co., Portland, Oregon.
mh16d6mi4p

FASHION LIVERY STABLE!

AUGUSTUS TAYLOR,
PROPRIETOR.

The undersigned has recently purchased the well-known stand of the late Sherry Ross, situated on the

Corner of First and Salmon streets,

Where the very best of HORSES and BUGGIES can be had at all times at reasonable rates.

HORSES BOARDED

On reasonable terms, and the best care and attention bestowed upon them while under his charge. Also

Horses Bought and Sold.

Being satisfied that he can give satisfaction, the proprietor solicits the patronage of the public.
AUGUSTUS TAYLOR,
Late of Jacksonville, Oregon
Portland March 13, 1867 mh13d4ptf

Albert M. Snyder,

GOVERNMENT CLAIM AGENT,

90 Front Street, East Side.

PORTLAND, OREGON

Patents for Inventions.

Business with the United States Patent Office, such as filing Caveats and procuring Letters Patent, will be prosecuted with strict care and attention. All business of this character will be strictly confidential.

General Land Office—Patents for Lands.

Will attend to procuring Patents for United States Lands, located by Land Warrants or purchased with cash. All business connected with the General Land Office such as collecting money for lands erroneously entered with cash, or return of the Land Warrants erroneously located, the settlement of cases under the Pre-emption Laws and examining titles, will receive prompt attention.

Bounty Land Warrants.

Will procure Bounty Land Warrants (160 acres) for each of the surviving Officers, Chaplains, Soldiers, Seamen, Marines, Clerks, and Landsmen in the Navy—Wagon Masters and Teamsters who served in any of the wars in which the United States has been engaged since 1790 to 1861. In case of the death of any of the above, the widow or minor children are entitled.

Bounty and Arrears of Pay.

Will procure arrears of Pay due Officers and Bounty and arrears of Pay due Soldiers, Seamen and Marines. If any of the above have died, the amount due is payable to the Widow, Children, Father and Mother, and Brother and Sister in their turn.

Pensions.

Will procure Pensions for Officers of the Army and Navy, Soldiers, Seamen and Marines, who have been disabled by wounds received, or who contracted a disease while in the line of duty, and if any of the above were killed in battle or have died from said causes the following are entitled to them in their order, viz: Widow, Children (under 16 years of age), Father and Mother and Sisters, if dependent upon their deceased son or brother for support either in whole or in part.

The Pension Laws apply to *all* wars in which the United States have been engaged.

All communications asking advice or information should enclose *postage*, or whenever of a character requiring it, should be accompanied with a reasonable fee.
January 21, 1867 tf A M S

Keep your Money in the Country

AND ENCOURAGE

HOME MANUFACTURES!

WE ARE MANUFACTURING A SUPERIOR ARticle of

TURPENTINE!

Which we offer to the trade at less prices than has ever been sold in Oregon, thereby offering inducements to purchasers to use it in preference to the eastern or foreign article, which is no better if quite as good.

First we consider that the country is in need of Manufactures, and that we are determined to make as good an article as is made elsewhere and sell for a less price.

Orders sent from the country to the Factory, corner of Front and Clay streets, will meet with prompt attention.
NORTHROP & GOVE,
Portland, March 5, 1867. d4ptf Proprietors.

Medical Cards.

DR. HENLEY'S
Fountain of Life!

THE

GREAT BLOOD PURIFIER!

IN EVERY PROGRESSIVE SCIENCE PERIODS ARrive when a new light bursts forth [illegible] from discovery [illegible] light which [illegible] the present is an epoch of this kind, and this Great Remedy now offered [illegible] with the theory [illegible] to effect an entire revolution in the treatment of the disease [illegible]

SCROFULA AND KING'S EVIL!

by eradicating the disease entirely from the blood. The FOUNTAIN OF LIFE is composed entirely of vegetable extracts. It contains no Mercury or other mineral substance.

The Proprietor and Discoverer of this Sovereign Remedy CHALLENGES THE WORLD to furnish anything, from the days of [illegible] to the present time in the arcana of Medical Science, which can vie with [illegible] the intrinsic properties of this Great Blood Purifier. Its value has been tested with the happiest effect in the most obstinate cases of Scrofula, that baffled the skill of the most eminent physicians in the world. No matter what form the dreadful disease of SCROFULA AND KING'S EVIL may have assumed, it can in no way be successfully and certainly treated in its progress than by HENLEY'S GREAT BLOOD PURIFIER. Thousands have been swept into their graves, who had they made a timely use of the FOUNTAIN OF LIFE, might now be enjoying the blessings of life and health. It requires an article of real merit and intrinsic value to sustain itself. During the storm [illegible] of public experiment the FOUNTAIN OF LIFE has stood the test trial and not been found wanting.

☞ Dr HENLEY guarantees to CURE any case of SCROFULA or KING'S EVIL in the world and eradicate the disease entirely from the system, or no charge made—provided they will secure him his pay when they are cured.

FOR REFERENCE:

I would refer you to L L Peck, of Portland, Oregon and numbers of others, as to what a miraculous effect it had in a short time, in cases that had baffled the skill of physicians for years.
DR WM HENLEY,
Portland, Oregon
eb8d6ptf

DR. G. W. BROWN

HAS located in Portland in CARTER'S NEW BUILDING for the permanent cure of all private diseases, such as syphilis, gonorrhea, gleet, strictures &c. He also calls the attention of those suffering with

DISEASES OF THE EYES

to call at his office and be at once restored. Surgical operations SKILLFULLY performed on the EYES for film, cataract, strabismus or cross eyes.

Below are some of the many testimonials:

This is to certify that I, John B Jodwan, was blind for over nine years, and I tried all means of a cure, and had many doctors and all of no effect, and I spent all the means I had. Finally, I had to become a county charge, and when I was taken to Dr G W Brown and stated my case to him and misfortune, he at once commenced to treat my eyes and now I am well, and commend all those that are suffering with diseases of the eyes to call on Dr G W Brown. The reason why I do this is to let suffering humanity know where they can be cured.
J B JODWAN

STATE OF OREGON, Marion County, ss.—Subscribed and sworn to before me this 22d day of November, 1866.
SETH R HAMMER, Notary Public

SATURDAY, Feb 10, 1866

This is to certify that my daughter was almost blind for over seven years and was doctored by other physicians without obtaining any relief, when finally I took her to Dr G W Brown, who examined her case and at once began to give her treatment, and her sight has been entirely restored. I do this to let those who are suffering with diseases of the eyes know where they can obtain a cure. It has been three years since her eyes were cured, and they are yet sound.
THOMAS LIVINGSTON,
Deer Creek Precinct, Douglas county, Oregon
SALEM, July 21, 1866

This is to certify that I was blind for over four months and almost blind for one year and a half. I tried several eye doctors but received no benefit. I had almost given my case up as hopeless when fortunately I heard of Dr G W Brown, now of Salem. I was induced to try him; he performed a surgical operation on my eyes, and gave me treatment. I soon began to recover, and in a short time I was perfectly cured. I do this in justice to one who rescued me from a fate worse than death, and also for the benefit of those who are laboring under similar afflictions, that they may know where they can get relief. It is now about eight months since my eyes were cured and they still remain good. I can see to read the finest print without difficulty, and my eyes can bear the strongest light without pain.
ALEXANDER MITCHELL

Subscribed and sworn to before me this the 21st day of July, A D 1866.
SETH R. HAMMER,
de6dtf Notary Public

TO THE UNFORTUNATE.

NEW REMEDIES, NEW REMEDIES

Dr Gibbon's Dispensary,

616 KEARNEY STREET, NEAR COMMERCIAL, San Francisco. Established in 1854, for the treatment of Sexual and Seminal Diseases, such as Gonorrhea, Gleet, Stricture, Syphilis in all its forms, Seminal Weakness, Impotency, etc. Skin Diseases (of years standing) and Ulcerated Legs successfully treated.

Horrible Diseases.

How many thousands of persons, both male and female, are there who are suffering out a miserable existence from the effects of secret indulgences, or from virus absorbed into the system! Look at their pallid, emaciated and disfigured faces and their broken-down constitutions, disqualifying them for the happiness of marriage or the enjoyment of life. In this horrid situation thousands suffer until death closes the scene. Let parents, guardians, friends attend to those who are suffering with any of these horrible life-destroying maladies—see that they are cared for and cured before it be too late. Send them immediately to Doctor Gibbon, a physician who has made private disease his especial study for years, and who is certain to cure the most inveterate cases without mercury or any injurious drugs. It is important to those who are afflicted, or to those who are interested in the welfare of their friends, to be careful of the many pretended doctors who infest all cities, publishing their skill in curing all diseases in a few days, imposing upon the public by using the names of eminent physicians from Europe and other places. Be therefore careful and make strict inquiry, or you may fall into the hands of those charlatans.

Seminal Weakness.

Seminal Emissions, the consequence of self abuse. This solitary vice, or depraved sexual indulgence, is practised by the youth of both sexes to an almost unlimited extent, producing with unerring certainty, the following train of morbid symptoms, unless combatted by scientific medical measures, viz: Sallow countenance, dark spots under the eyes, pain in the head, ringing in the ears, noise like the rustling of leaves and rattling of chariots, uneasiness about the loins, weakness of the limbs, confused vision, blunted intellect, loss of confidence, diffidence in approaching strangers, a dislike to form new acquaintances, a disposition to shun society, loss of memory, hectic flushes; pimples and various eruptions about the face, furred tongue, fetid breath, coughs, consumption, night sweats, monomania and frequent insanity. If relief be not obtained, should apply immediately, either in person or by letter, and have a cure effected by his new and scientific mode of treating this disease, which never fails of effecting a quick and radical cure. Dr G will give One Hundred Dollars to any person who will prove satisfactorily to him that he was cured of this complaint by either of the San Francisco quacks.

DOCTOR GIBBON is responsible, and will give to each patient a written instrument, binding himself to effect a radical and permanent cure, or make no charge.

Persons at a distance may be CURED AT HOME, by addressing a letter to Doctor Gibbon, stating case, symptoms, length of time the disease has continued, and have medicines promptly forwarded, free from damage and curiosity, to any part of the country, with full and plain directions for use, for Ten Dollars, sent in registered letter or through Wells, Fargo & Co.

Address DR J F GIBBON, 616 Kearney street, corner Commercial, San Francisco. Post Office Box 252.

Consultations FREE.

Prevention Better than Cure!

The newly invented Patent French Safe, a sure Preventive against Disease and Pregnancy, sent by mail. Price $2. Address DR J F GIBBON, 616 Kearney St, cor Commercial, San Francisco. Postoffice Box 252.

☞ Correspondents will please inform DR GIBBON that they read his advertisement in the *Daily Oregonian* (or *Weekly Oregonian*, as the case may be.)
no24d4ptf w2m6

PORTLAND
PLUMBING, GAS & STEAM FITTING

ESTABLISHMENT,
No. 110 First Street.

ON HAND AND CONSTANTLY RECEIVING FROM the East—

Cooking Ranges,
Hot Water Boilers,
Copper, Tin and Planished Bath Tubs;
Square and angular Black Walnut Counter Sunk
Marble Wash Stands;
Cold, and Hot and Cold WATER SHOWERS;
SILVER-PLATED BASIN COCKS,
MARBLE WASH BASINS,
FORCE AND LIFT PUMPS;
HYDRAULIC RAMS,
NON FREEZING HYDRANTS,
WATER CLOSETS &c &c

☞ Persons wishing to introduce Cold, or Hot and Cold Water into their premises, either Plain or Ornamental, would do well to give me a call.
Portland, April 1st, 1866 C. H. MYERS.

ENGINEERS AND OTHERS,
Take Notice.

JUST RECEIVED, A SMALL LOT OF THE CELEbrated SCOTCH TUBES for Water Guages.

Also the Largest Stock ever offered before in this city of all sizes WROUGHT IRON PIPES from ⅛ to 4 inch inside diameter; BRASS COCKS, T'S, ELBOWS, RETURN BENDS, NIPPLES, BUSHINGS, &c.

Constantly on hand STEAM WHISTLES, STEAM GUAGES, WATER GUAGES, GOVERNOR and STOP VALVES, THROTTLE, ANGLE and CHECK VALVES, GUAGE COCKS, AIR COCKS, and all kinds of

BRASS WORK,
FOR STEAM, WATER, AND GAS.

☞ Persons wishing any thing in the above line, will do well to examine and price my stock before sending to San Francisco.
C. H. MYERS,
Plumbing, Gas and Steam Fitting Establishment,
ap2dtf No. 110, First Street, Portland

Mining Tools,

A LARGE STOCK CONSTANTLY ON HAND,
For sale by
H. W. CORBETT

Hotels and Restaurants.

Western Hotel,

PORTLAND, OREGON,
Corner of Morrison and First streets.

The best and most comfortable Hotel in the State, where every want is anticipated and cheerfully supplied.

WARM AND COLD BATHS ATTACHED TO THE HOUSE

This Hotel is located near the Steamship Landing. The

HOTEL COACH

Will be in attendance at all the landings to convey

PASSENGERS AND BAGGAGE

To and from the House FREE OF CHARGE
SAMUEL D SMITH,
fe3dtf Proprietor

AMERICAN EXCHANGE!

(LATE LINCOLN HOUSE)

Corner Washington and Front Streets,

PORTLAND, OREGON

L. P. W. QUIMBY,

HAVING taken the above House, wishes to announce to the public that he is now prepared to accommodate guests in a satisfactory manner. Nothing will be left undone which is in the power of the proprietor to do, to render guests comfortable.
Portland, Feb 2, 1867 dtf

TAYLOR'S HOTEL,

100 FRONT STREET,
(UPPER PART OF THE CITY)

PORTLAND, OREGON,

JOHN S. WHITE, - - - Proprietor.

THIS House has recently been purchased by the present proprietor, has been thoroughly refitted and furnished in the best style and now offers first-class accommodations.

Board by the week	$5 to 6 00
Board by the day	1 to 1 25
Single Meals	50

Baggage taken to the Hotel free of charge.
ja4 dtf

WHAT-CHEER HOUSE,

Nos. 126, 128, and 130, Front Street,

PORTLAND, OREGON

Reduced Rates!

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING TAKEN THIS well known House solicit increased patronage from the travelling public.

The House has lately been refitted and they are now able to offer additional inducements to their patrons.

The Table will be furnished with the best the market affords, under the immediate supervision of the proprietors. Rooms well furnished and well ventilated.

A large fire-proof safe for the deposit of valuables. Baggage taken to the Hotel free of charge.

Board per week, $5; Board and Lodging, $6.

Nothing will be left undone which is in the power of the proprietors to do to render guests comfortable.
fe1dtf LYONS, LEONARD & CO

New Columbian,

116, 120 and 122 Front St., cor. Morrison.

GOOD NEWS!

THE NEW COLUMBIAN having just been elegantly finished, and being now ready for the reception of Guests, the Proprietor would say to the citizens of Portland and the travelling public, that he is now ready to receive and entertain all who may favor him with a call, at PRICES TO SUIT. The NEW COLUMBIAN is an entirely new House, hard finished, rooms well ventilated and well furnished, and has capacity to accommodate (with comfort to the guests) six hundred people.

The DINING ROOM is large and commodious; has fine suits of rooms, with connecting doors, for families. The Table will be furnished with the best the market affords, permitting no house to excel it either in quality or variety.

A large fire-proof Safe for the deposit of valuables — Baggage taken to the Hotel free of charge. House open all night.

Board, per week, $5; Board and Lodging, $7 to $10.

The Proprietor will at all times endeavor to please his guests, and respectfully and earnestly solicits the patronage of the citizens of Portland and the travelling public.
oc9dtf P. B. SINNOTT, Proprietor.

Mansion House,

No. 145 Front Street, Portland, Oregon.

E. CARNEY, PROPRIETOR.

THIS WELL KNOWN HOTEL IS NOW OPEN for the reception of guests, after being thoroughly renovated and newly furnished.

☞ HOUSE OPEN ALL NIGHT ☜

A FIRE-PROOF SAFE FOR THE SECURITY OF VALUABLES.

TERMS:

Board and Lodging, per week	$5 00
Board and Lodging, per day	1 00
Single Meals	25
Lodgings	25

The MANSION HOUSE BAGGAGE WAGON will always be at the wharf to take baggage FREE of charge.
jan9dtf

GLOBE HOTEL,

Corner of North Front and C Streets,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

THE UNDERSIGNED WOULD RESPECTFULLY inform the citizens of Portland and the traveling community that he is now ready to receive and entertain all who may favor him with a call, in a manner and at prices to suit the times.

"THE GLOBE" is a NEW HOUSE just finished; the rooms are large, well ventilated and elegibly furnished with carpets, &c., &c. The table will always be supplied with the very best the market affords.

It will be the constant and earnest endeavor of the proprietor to so conduct the "GLOBE HOTEL" as to give entire satisfaction to his guests, he would therefore respectfully solicit the patronage of the public.
my3 1m PHILIP SCHAD,

GOOD, GRUB AND PLENTY OF IT!

AT THE

Bennett House,

SALEM, OREGON

L. JAY S. TURNEY,

HAVING LEASED THE ABOVE NAMED HOTEL, is prepared to accommodate the traveling public, and [illegible] in as good style as any House on the Coast. He has determined to make the "Bennett" as good as the best and *better* than any public house in Salem. He will soon complete some important improvements, which will add greatly to its appearance and comfort, and intends to merit and hopes to receive his share of patronage.

He has secured the services of "Charley" (known to be the best cook in Salem, and one of the best in the whole country) and other competent persons to manage the culinary department, and is resolved to set as good a table as can be found anywhere—not in clap-trap, pomp and show, flummery and fine furniture, but in an abundant supply of the very best the market affords.

His Bar room will be kept warmed and lighted, and well supplied with newspapers, periodicals and other suitable reading matter, and kept in a manner which will make it an agreeable resort.

In short, he intends making an effort to please ALL who stop at the BENNETT HOUSE. And he most respectfully requests his friends everywhere to give the old and well known stand at least one more trial before concluding they can do as well elsewhere, and promises if they are not well treated, and properly cared for, *and at reasonable figures*, it will not be the fault of the public's most obedient and most humble servant,
L. JAY S TURNEY.

N. B.—Furnished rooms, with or without board, by the day, week or month, at the Bennett; charges moderate.
L. J. S. T.
Salem, Oregon, Nov 12, 1866 dtf

Seven thousand California cavens were sold to-day at 118.

WILLAMETTE IRON WORKS CO.

Corner of North Front and E Sts.,

One Block North of Couch's Wharf,

PORTLAND, OREGON,

MANUFACTURE

STEAM ENGINES,
Boilers,
SAW AND CRIST MILL,
Quartz and Mining
MACHINERY
OF ALL KINDS,

Castings for Agricultural Machinery,

WROUGHT IRON SHUTTER WORK,

For Fire Proof Buildings, at

SAN FRANCISCO COST AND FREIGHT.

Blacksmithing and Repairing.

PATTERNS MADE TO ORDER BY

PETER TAYLOR.

All orders for Work will be Executed Promptly.

JOHN NATION,
September 8 1866 dtf Superintendent

NEW YORK BAKERY

F. C. HORNUNG,
9 North Front Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON

KEEPS ON HAND A LARGE ASSORTMENT OF all kinds of GROCERIES and PROVISIONS of superior quality at low rates.

Also of his own manufacture all kinds of CRACKERS, PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES and BREAD.

Also a choice lot of RUSSIAN CAVIAR, by the package to suit purchasers.

Also, a fine lot of OLD "OTARD BRANDY" by the gallon.

☞ Orders from the interior solicited and promptly attended to. se6d1ptf

Notice

TO SMOKERS AND AMATEURS OF
GOOD SEGARS!

MADAME LOUISE LEBRUN, OF PARIS begs to inform the public of Portland that she keeps in her Store the best of HAVANA SEGARS,
fe16dtf CORNER OF OAK AND FIRST STS

San Francisco.

FIRE! FIRE!!

JOHN R. SIMS,

Manufacturer of Fire-Proof [illegible]
Shutters, Bank Vaults,

GRATINGS, CEMETERY RAILING, [illegible] [illegible] Oregon street, between Front and [illegible] [illegible] and Jackson, San Francisco.

All orders from the interior, Oregon and Washington Territory, or any place on the Pacific coast, [illegible] with promptness and dispatch.

Mr SIMS appreciates the past liberal patronage of his friends, and trusts he may continue to merit [illegible] [illegible] For the information of strangers, he [illegible] [illegible] he feels confident that his experience [illegible] [illegible] is surpassed by none on this coast. [illegible] superior work sent to almost every town [illegible] Oregon, Victoria and Sandwich Islands, and [illegible] [illegible] of the best buildings in San Francisco [illegible]

Also, A very large lot of Second Hand [illegible] [illegible] dimensions, all for sale at very low rates.

N B.—Mr E M BURTON, of Portland, [illegible] contracts for Iron work in my name.

Office at J L PARRISH & CO'S No. [illegible] Portland. Orders made for all kinds of work [illegible] sending in the size of Doors and Windows and [illegible]
fe2

THE OYST[illegible]

PACKED BY

Louis M'Murray [illegible]

OF BALTIMORE,

ARE ACKNOWLEDGED BY THE [illegible] Francisco jobbing trade to be beyond [illegible] the best that come to this market. That

THEIR EXCELLENCE IS NOT [illegible]

Any one who has tried them will admit, and [illegible] secret of their superiority lies in the [illegible] immense expense lavished upon their [illegible] Oyster is opened by hand with the knife, [illegible] gard to the preservation of the Liquor, by [illegible] all the original flavor is retained. Contrast [illegible] with the one usually pursued of opening the [illegible] bulk by steaming, by which means the [illegible] lost, and a manufactured one is substituted, [illegible] son for the actual superiority of this brand [illegible] parent.

For sale plain and fresh, in one and two [illegible]
DeWITT, KITTLE [illegible]
Cor. California and Front Streets, San F[illegible]
jan22d4p3m

WILSON & EVANS

543 CLAY ST., SAN FRANCISCO,

Manufacturers and Imp[illegible]

OF

RIFLES, SHOT GUNS AND GUN MAT[illegible]

Of every Description.

ALSO IMPORTERS OF ENGLISH, French and American Fishing Tackle, which we offer both wholesale and retail at 20 PER CENT BELOW ANY OTHER HOUSE on the Pacific Coast. Dixon's Shot Pouches and Powder Flasks, [illegible] and WOSTENHOLM'S POCKET CUTLERY [illegible] riety. We are also the appointed agents [illegible] and SPENCER'S RIFLES and COLT'S [illegible] WESSON'S PISTOLS, all of which we offer [illegible] possible price. Orders executed with dispatch.

N. B.—Repairing in all the branches [illegible] prices

SCALES! SCA[illegible]

FAIRBANK'S

U. S. STANDA[illegible]

OF ALL SIZES AND CAPACITIES

ROTABLE PLATFORM SCALES;
GROCERS', BUTCHERS' and DRUGGISTS'
GOLD SCALES for Miners and Bankers;
SCALES of 6,000 to 40,000 pounds capacity
LOADED WAGONS, for sale at the manufa[illegible]
Branch House,
130 Californ[illegible]
San F[illegible]
FAIRBANKS & HUTC[illegible]

Send for an illustrated catalogue

EUGENE CLICQUO[illegible]
CHAMPAG[illegible]

A Label with the above Coat of Arms [illegible] adopted as one less liable to imitation.
mh1d4p6m J. [illegible]

P. C. DART,

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION ME[illegible]
419 Front St., [illegible]
SAN FRANCISCO.

Liberal Cash Advances made on Co[illegible] chantable Produce.

REFERS TO

Portland—Messrs Ladd & Tilton; Henry [illegible]
San Francisco—Wm C Ralston, Esq., [illegible]
California, Henry Coulton, Jr.
New York—Messrs A. E. and C. E. Tilton, [illegible]
Liberty St.; Allen Clark, Everett H [illegible]

N. W. SPAULDIN[illegible]

Saw-Smithing & Repairing

ESTABLISHMENT,

No. 113 Pine Street, between Front and Battery,

SAN FRANCISCO.

N. W. SPAULDING'S PATENT [illegible] SERTED IN CIRCULAR SAWS

REPAIRING, in all its branches, such as Re-Toothing, Straightening, &c.

CIRCULAR SAWS of all sizes; also, Cross, Muley, Gang, Buck, Butcher, and Hand [illegible] together with a good assortment of Saw Ar[illegible] est market rates.

Cast-Steel faced PLANER KNIVES and [illegible] CUTTERS always on hand, or made to order [illegible]

N. B.—Messrs KNAPP, BURRELL [illegible] Commission Merchants, Portland, Oregon, are authorized Agents for Oregon, Washington [illegible]

Orders sent through them by telegraph will be filled at same rates as if sent to me [illegible]
July 1st, 1866 —dtf N. W. SPAUL[illegible]

Empire Mark[illegible]

Corner Washington and First [illegible]

Pacific Market

No. 9, Couch's Addition [illegible]

I WILL KEEP ON HAND all the varie[illegible] FRESH AND CURED [illegible] that the market affords, for sale at either of [illegible] Markets at Wholesale or Retail.

Give me a call, one and all, and we will [illegible] you all satisfied. (ja13dtf) A. H. JO[illegible]

OUR MARKET[illegible]

C R HOFFMAN, Proprietor,

Second Door from N. E. corner of [illegible] ington and Third streets.

MY CUSTOMERS AND THE PUBLIC [illegible] ly can always rely on finding the [illegible] MEATS of all kinds that the market affords.

Kosser Meat

Constantly on hand. Customers served with [illegible] promptness.

Last Call for Ta[illegible]

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT [illegible] Books will be closed on the 15th of [illegible] All persons delinquent will please call at the [illegible] tor's office and settle, by so doing avoid further [illegible]
JACOB STITZ[illegible]
Sheriff and Tax C[illegible]
For Multnomah county, [illegible]
Portland Feb 25 1867

Lessons in French

MADAME PARROT, an accomplished teacher of the French Language, would be [illegible] secure a few pupils, to whom she will give daily [illegible] Apply at her residence, No 44 Stark street.

Newspaper In[illegible]

200 LBS NEWS INK IN 60 LB. [illegible]
For sale by
HENRY L. PI[illegible]
No 5 Washington Street, [illegible]

HARDWAR[illegible]

Direct from [illegible]

AND THE BEST MANUFACTU[illegible] Eastern States. For sale by [illegible]

VOL. VII

The Daily Oreg[illegible]

HENRY L. PITTOCK, Pro[illegible]

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is p[illegible] morning except Sunday, and delivered [illegible] subscribers in Portland at 37½ cents a [illegible] copies, 12½ cents. By Mail or Expre[illegible] of the State at $10 per annum i[illegible] $5 for six months; $3 for thr[illegible]

ADVERTISING at liberal rates.

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN, containing [illegible] the best articles in the Daily, will be p[illegible] Saturday morning and forwarded by [illegible] of the State at $3 per annum, $2 f[illegible] and $1 for three months, in advanc[illegible]

All papers discontinued at the end of the [illegible] they are paid. Subscribers should renew [illegible] weeks before the date printed upon the [illegible]

OFFICE—No 5 Washington street, one do[illegible]

SAN FRANCISCO AGENT—L P FISHE[illegible] ington Street, San Francisco.

Business Cards.

DR. R. B. WILSON
Office—No. 5 Stark S[illegible]
(Up-Stairs,)
Residence—North Fourth [illegible]
Between B and C.
no30

DR. H. M'KINNELL,
[illegible]OMEOPATH[illegible]

THOSE PREFERRING THIS MET[illegible] MEDICAL TREATMENT can consu[illegible] No. on Fourth street, fronting the Public [illegible] Ten Years Practice in Oregon enables hi[illegible] fully diseases peculiar to the climate.
Portland, Jan 10, 1864.

DR. A. J. HOFFMAN
Physician, Surgeon and Ac[illegible]
Dalles, Oregon.
nov20

J. F. KELLOGG,
DENTIST.
Main Street, Dalles Ci[illegible]

OFFICE.—IN THE ROOMS FORMERLY [illegible] by Dr. Gurley.

Dr. K. has had sixteen years' experience [illegible] Work Warranted. Charges Reasonable.
nov20d1m

JOHN H. MARTIN
149½ Front St., corner of Ta[illegible]
GENTS' FASHIONABLE BOOT-MAK[illegible]
Repairing promptly attended to [illegible]

W. H. BRACKET[illegible]
CARPENTER & BUI[illegible]
SHOP—West side First street, between [illegible]

HENRY MARTIN & [illegible]
DEALERS IN
PRODU[illegible]
Foreign and Domestic [illegible]
NUTS OF ALL KINDS
[illegible]ARS, TOBACCO, PIPES, STATIONERY
Yankee Notions, &[illegible]
[illegible] CRACKERS and all kinds of FIREW[illegible]
[illegible] Sea Island CORAL SHELLS, alway[illegible]
[illegible] Miller & Lambert's FLOWER SE[illegible]
FRUIT TREES and FRUITS.
[illegible] of Front and Washing[illegible]
[illegible] Lincoln House, Portland, O[illegible]
[illegible] Orders promptly filled

W. H. BENNETT & [illegible]
Dealers in
GRAIN, FLOUR, FEED & P[illegible]

HAVING LEASED THE LARGE [illegible] brick building,
NO. 180 FRONT STR[illegible]
Are prepared to receive MERCHANDISE a[illegible] on
Storage and Commi[illegible]
And will attend to the purchase and sale [illegible] Produce.
Portland, January 10, 1867.

LEON VIAL
IMPORTER OF
Wines and Liq[illegible]
HENNESSY AND MARTELL CO. AG[illegible]
Wholesale and Ret[illegible]
132 FIRST STREET

Brooms! Broo[illegible]
BOLTER BROTHER[illegible]

HAVE REMOVED THEIR BROOM [illegible] Front street, opposite O. N. [illegible] they are now making the BEST [illegible] BROOMS ever offered in this market.

They are satisfied that they can furnish [illegible] the people of Oregon with better and ch[illegible] than they can get from California or elsew[illegible] Please call and examine our Brooms and [illegible] selves of the fact.
nov23d3ptf B. G[illegible] G. T[illegible]

LUMBER YA[illegible]
SUTTON & C[illegible]
WHARF FOOT OF ALDER STRE[illegible]
[illegible] lers in Fir, Cedar, Spruce [illegible] wood Lumber.

WE ARE NOW PREPARED TO F[illegible] kinds of Lumber at the market ra[illegible] be constantly on hand

G. L. Hibbard &[illegible]
COMMISSION MERC[illegible]
For the Sale of
OREGON PRODUCE and GR[illegible]
No 14 Taylor St., between Front a[illegible]
PORTLAND, OREGO[illegible]
ja47

NATIONAL COLLE[illegible]
OF
BUSINESS AND COM[illegible]
PORTLAND, OREGON.

THIS POPULAR PRACTICAL INST[illegible] fers the best and most successful S[illegible] tical Training and Thorough Busines[illegible] Qualify Young and Middle Aged Men for [illegible] ful Life.

SCHOLARSHIPS for the full Co[illegible] time unlimited, $50. Those wishing to b[illegible] will be admitted any week day in the yea[illegible] THE COLLEGE GAZETTE setting fo[illegible] of Study and Plan of Instruction, will be [illegible] who desire it.

Applicants will apply in person or by [illegible]
M K LAUDENSLAGE[illegible]
fe6d1ptf Port[illegible]

MRS. C. M. CHAP[illegible]
Celebrated
HAIR RENEWER AND INV[illegible]

THIS preparation is guaranteed to [illegible] gradually to it NATURAL COLOR [illegible] plications. It leaves the scalp clean and [illegible] ing the Hair SOFT SMOOTH and GLOS[illegible] the Dandruff and does not crack or ru[illegible] with Bald Heads or thin Hair can ha[illegible] head of Hair by using Mrs C M Chap[illegible]
HAIR RESTOR[illegible]
For sale at W T SH[illegible]
Corner of First and Mo[illegible]
And at SMITH[illegible]
fe14d1ptf 71 Front St[illegible]

Union Mark[illegible]
South-West Corner of Washington and [illegible]
MANN, SCLOTH & CO., P[illegible]

WILL ALWAYS KEEP ON HAN[illegible] the Best of MEATS OF A[illegible] VARIETIES, and other articles in th[illegible] line WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

A liberal Share of Patronage is solicite[illegible] keep as good an assortment and of as g[illegible] country affords, and will deliver the sa[illegible] in all parts of the city.

☞ Kosser Meat constantly on hand.
Portland, Sept. 6th, 1866

Boots and S[illegible]
UP STAIRS; A LARGE STOCK. [illegible]
H. [illegible]